Consumer Spending Exiting 2025

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Research through Technology
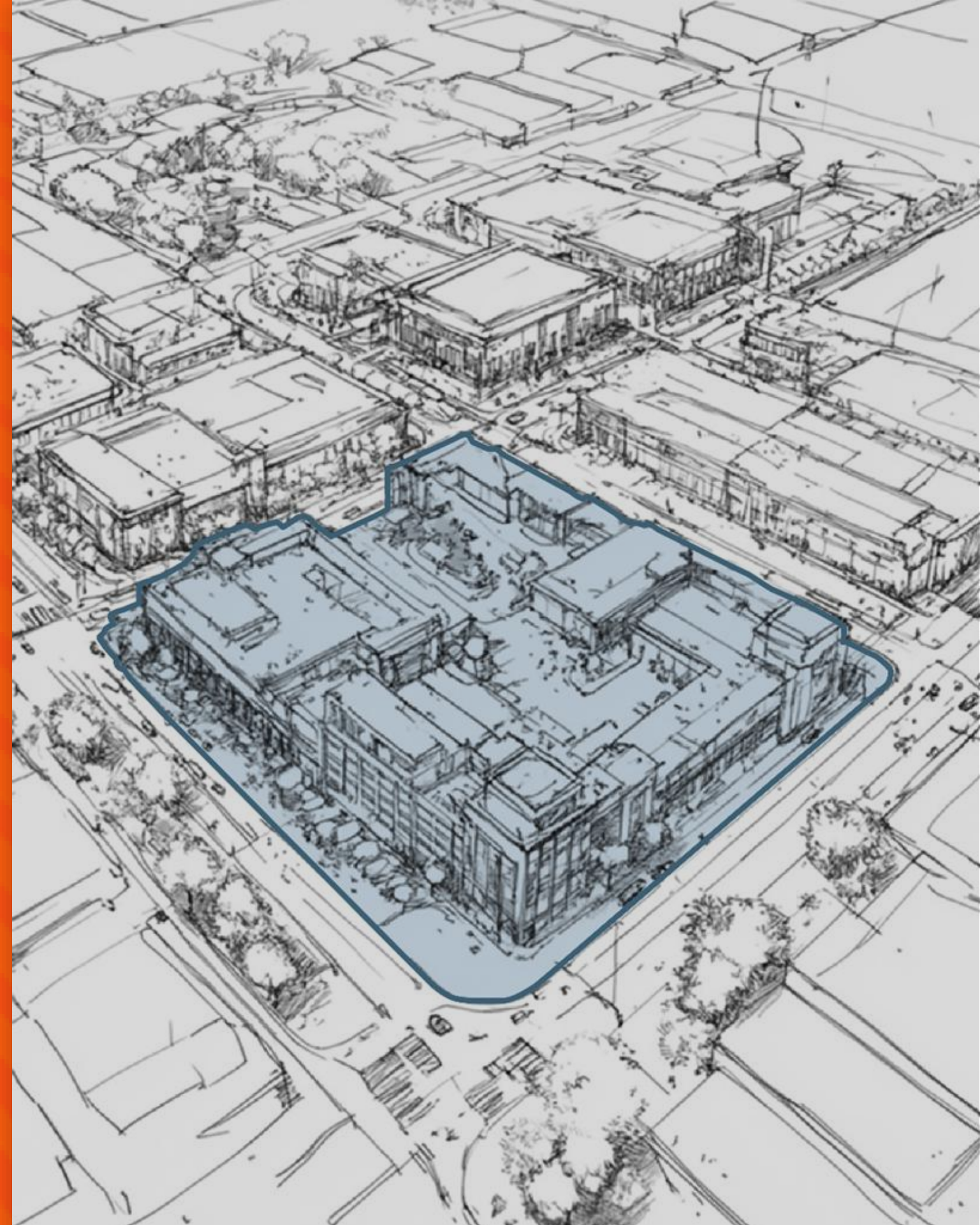
PRESENTED BY

Thomas Paulson
Head of Market Insights, Advan Research

Delivered to Morgan Stanley's Clients
Jan 6th, 2026

Observations on the Holiday / Q4 and MS' Key Investor Debates

❑ Holiday 2025 - A success against a difficult comp

❑ AMZN, WMT, DKS, FIVE, ROSS, ARO, GPS, TPR, prestige luxury, and Apple look good: whereas, BBY less good.

❑ Yes, consumer spending is K-Shaped. It was in 2019 as well. The fog of '21 –'22 makes the low-end pull-back feel worse.

❑ Yes, for many categories, pricing power has faded. Additionally, the severity of share-of-stomach losses by "conventional" brands is underappreciated. However, there are pockets of opportunity in "food" – FAFH distributors are less impacted as they serve a more adaptive customer base.

❑ Q4 QSR looks to have had a stronger Q4 (QoQ), traffic better, check worse. Our hypothesis is that trade-down is offsetting trade-out (Hispanic households and GLP-1 users).

❑ Branded packaged food got a lump of coal again for Christmas. It's in a crucible of nine pressures, all of which are likely to intensify in '26 and beyond.
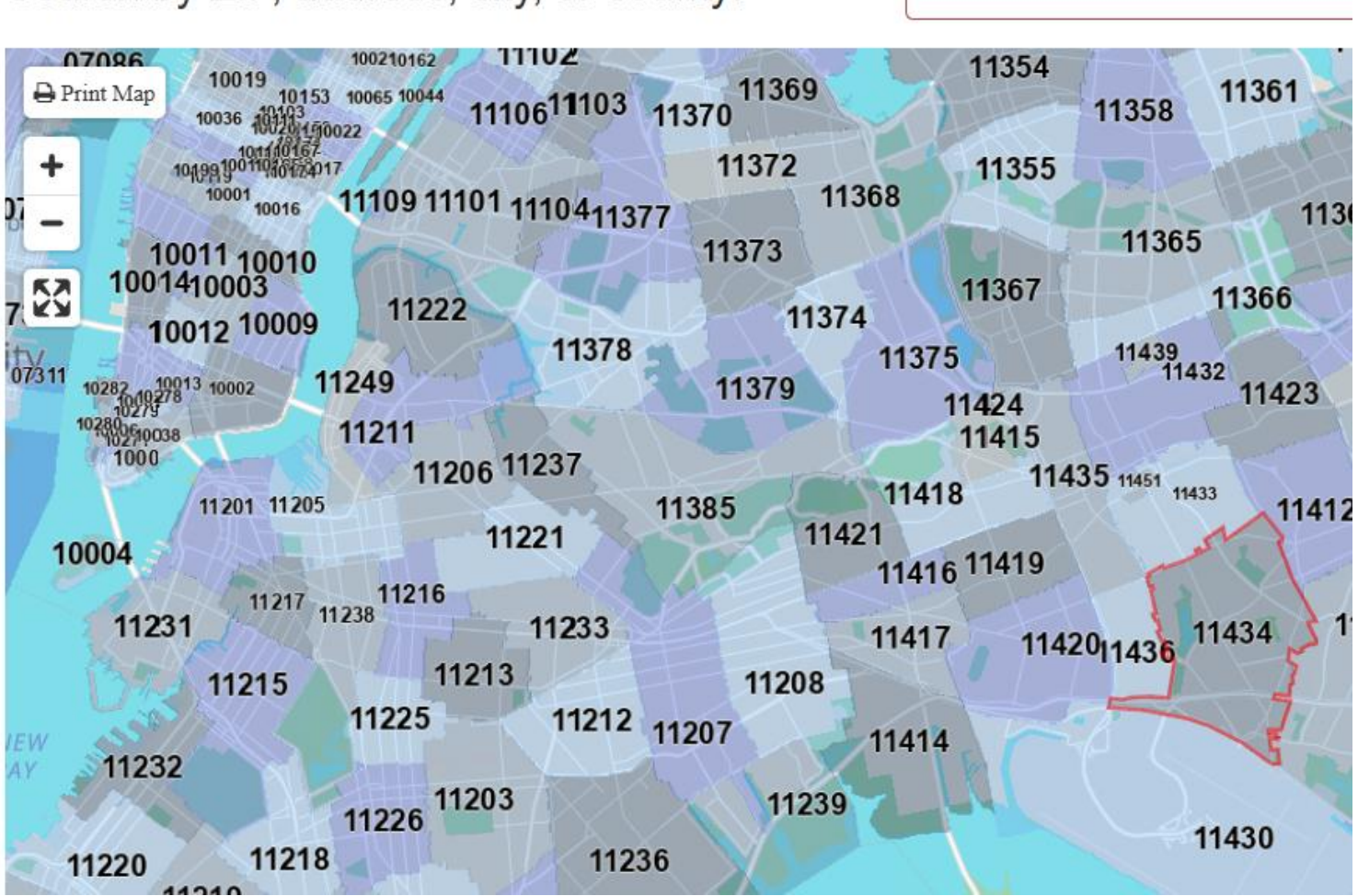
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Advan's Data

Geofenced Target w/ and parking lot in Longview, TX
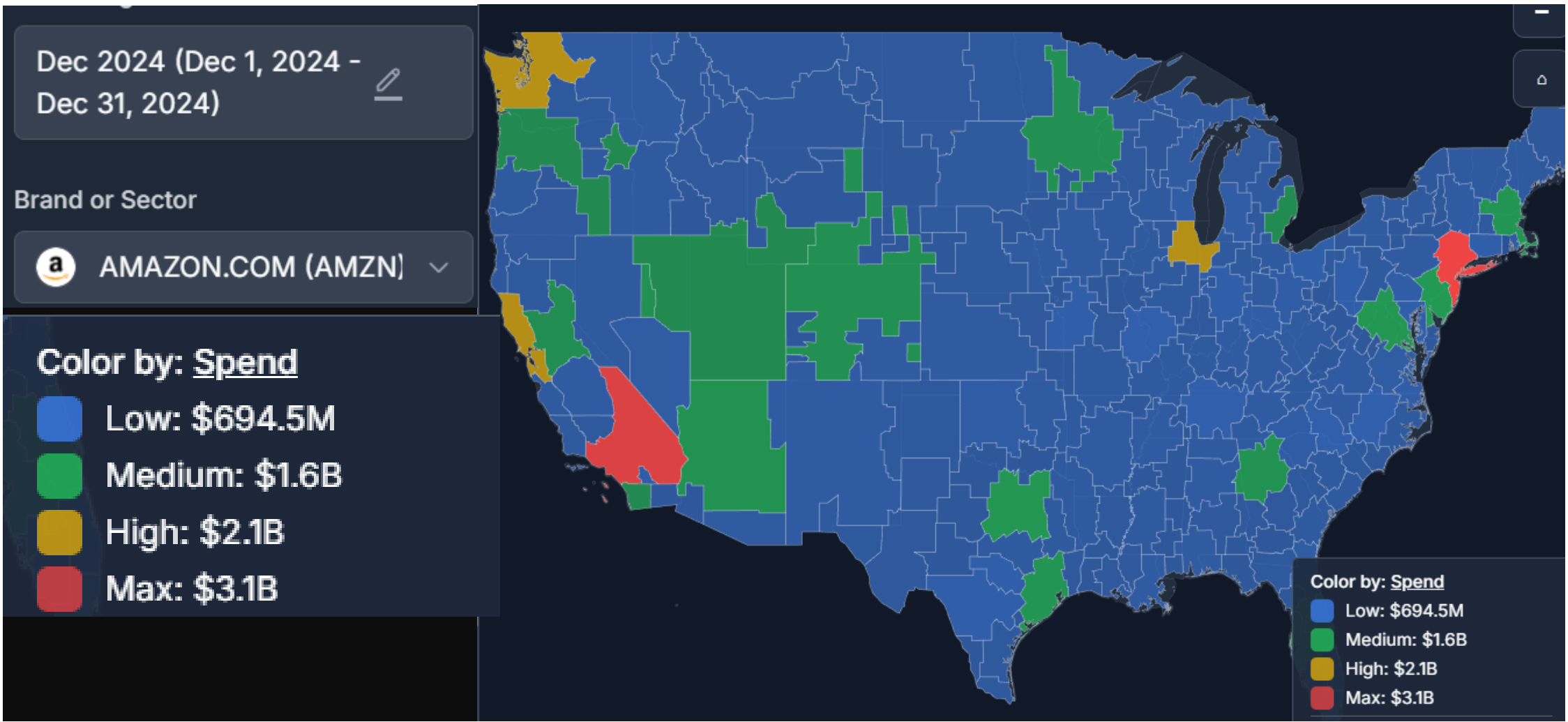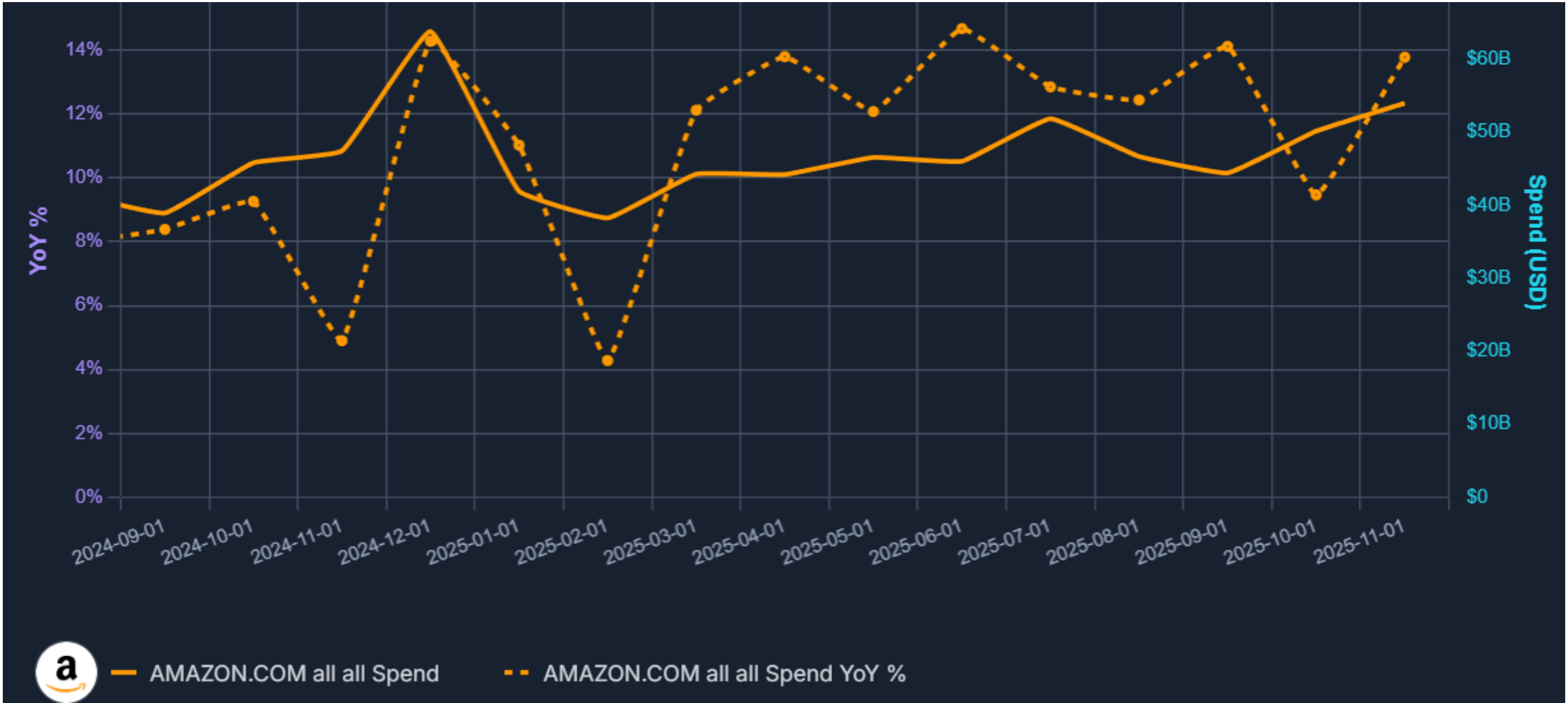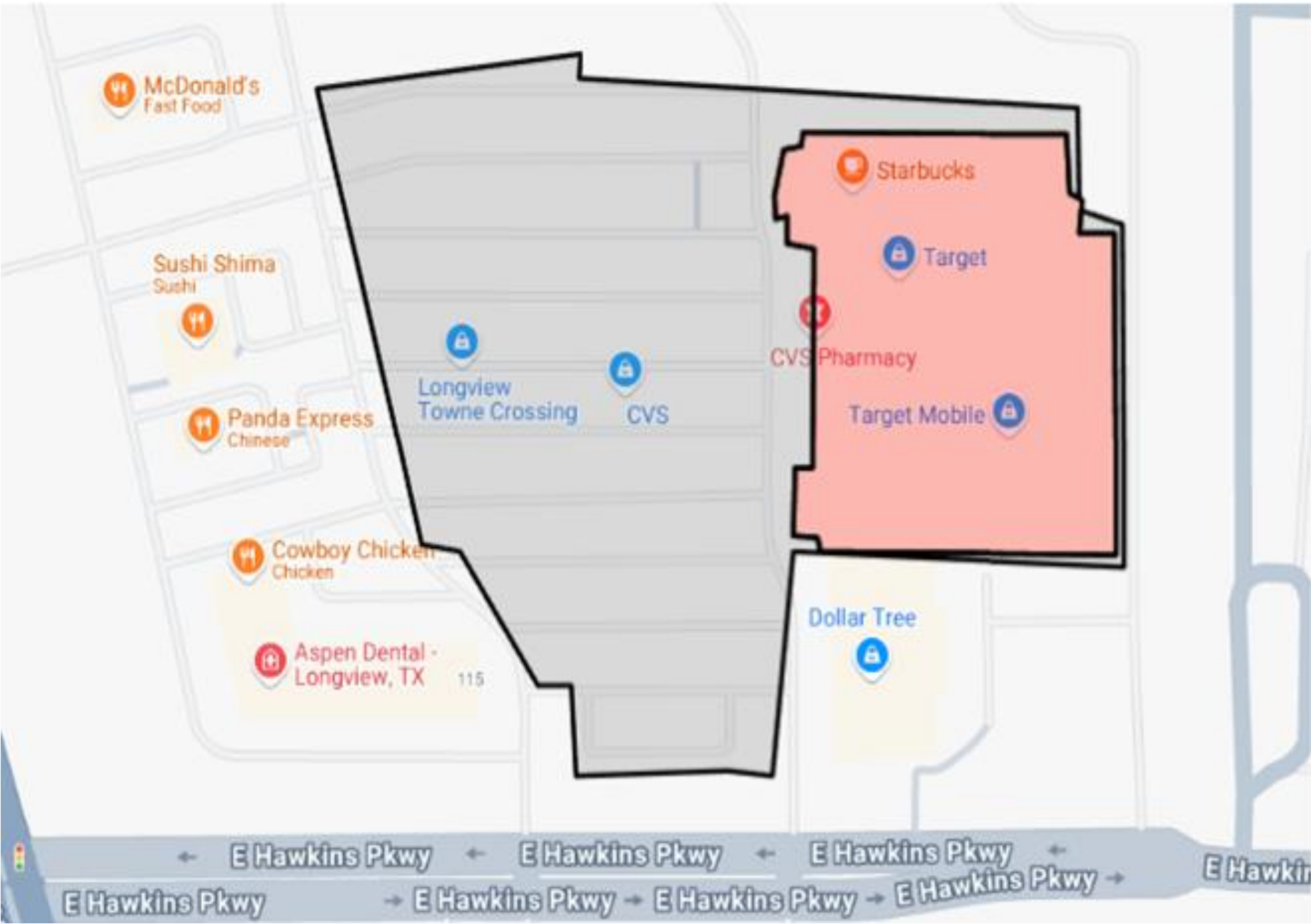
☐ Foot traffic data sourced from 40M mobile phones

☐ Data from 120M debit / credit cards.

☐ Overlayed on millions of locations in the US. We also have Canada, Europe, etc.

☐ Phones overlaid and tagged with Census data + other pattern data providing demographic and psychographic profiles of the activity aggregated at the census-block level in the US

☐ Organized into ticker-level estimates, cohorts, and NAICS codes (800+).

☐ SpendView™ is Advan's card data rooted at the aggregated spenders' zip, CBG, city, county, DMA, or region

Advan's Data

Advan's Data

Manhattan-Based GMV

$-millions

	2019	TTM Oct '25	$-Ch	%-ch
Amazon	$1,660	$2,456	$796	48%
Walmart				
In-store	$173	$157	-$16	-9%
.com	$51	$109	$58	114%
Total	**$224**	**$266**	**$42**	**19%**

Equivalent to 24 Walmart superstores

Source: Advan Research

zip codes 10001 - 10048

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Holiday 2025

- *A Success Against a Difficult Comp*

Black Friday Weekend '25 – *Sharp Deals, Bad Weather, Zootopia vs. Moana, & College Football Prevailed*

Observed Traffic during Black Friday Weekend

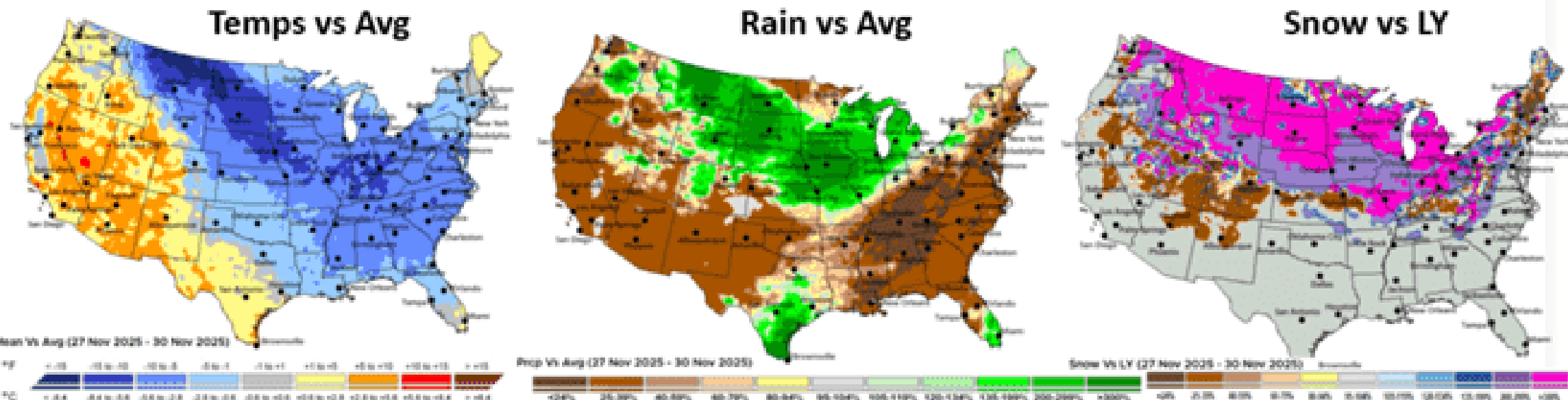|		Retail REIT Malls	Non-REIT Malls	Full Service Restaurants	WMT	TGT	COST	DLTR	ROST	TJ Maxx	ULTA	BBY	AMZN-FCs	AMZN-Sortation
Friday	28-Nov	-0.7%	-0.6%	0.7%	2.2%	-3.3%	4.3%	-0.2%	1.1%	-1.6%	-1.6%	4.6%	6.2%	18.3%
Saturday	29-Nov	-3.4%	-4.2%	-2.2%	-0.8%	-9.3%	2.2%	-1.8%	-0.7%	-4.1%	-2.6%	-2.0%	4.4%	8.2%
Sunday	30-Nov	4.8%	5.4%	-0.2%	-1.8%	-7.0%	0.3%	-6.4%	-8.2%	-9.7%	-6.7%	4.2%	5.8%	2.6%
3-Day period		**-0.2%**	**-0.3%**	**-0.6%**	**0.0%**	**-6.1%**	**2.3%**	**-2.7%**	**-2.2%**	**-4.4%**	**-3.1%**	**2.5%**	**5.5%**	**9.5%**

Source: Instore traffic only and excluding digital orders

➤ Adverse weather on Saturday hurt and pushed commerce to online (ex. Walmart Store-Delivery +57% for the BFW period)

➤ Amazon's deals and same-day to 1-day service were notable. Adobe Analytics Black Friday online sales, up ~9% y/y, and Mastercard reported a ~10% jump in online sales.

➤ Weekend box office was only $185M vs. $279M last year, Zootopia-2 vs. Moana-2, Wicked, and Gladiator II. Hit mall / restaurant traffic (-230bps).

➤ Saturday held many compelling football matchups + YouTube blackout ended, pushing visits from Saturday to Sunday

➤ Outperformance by Amazon, Costco, Best Buy, and Walmart

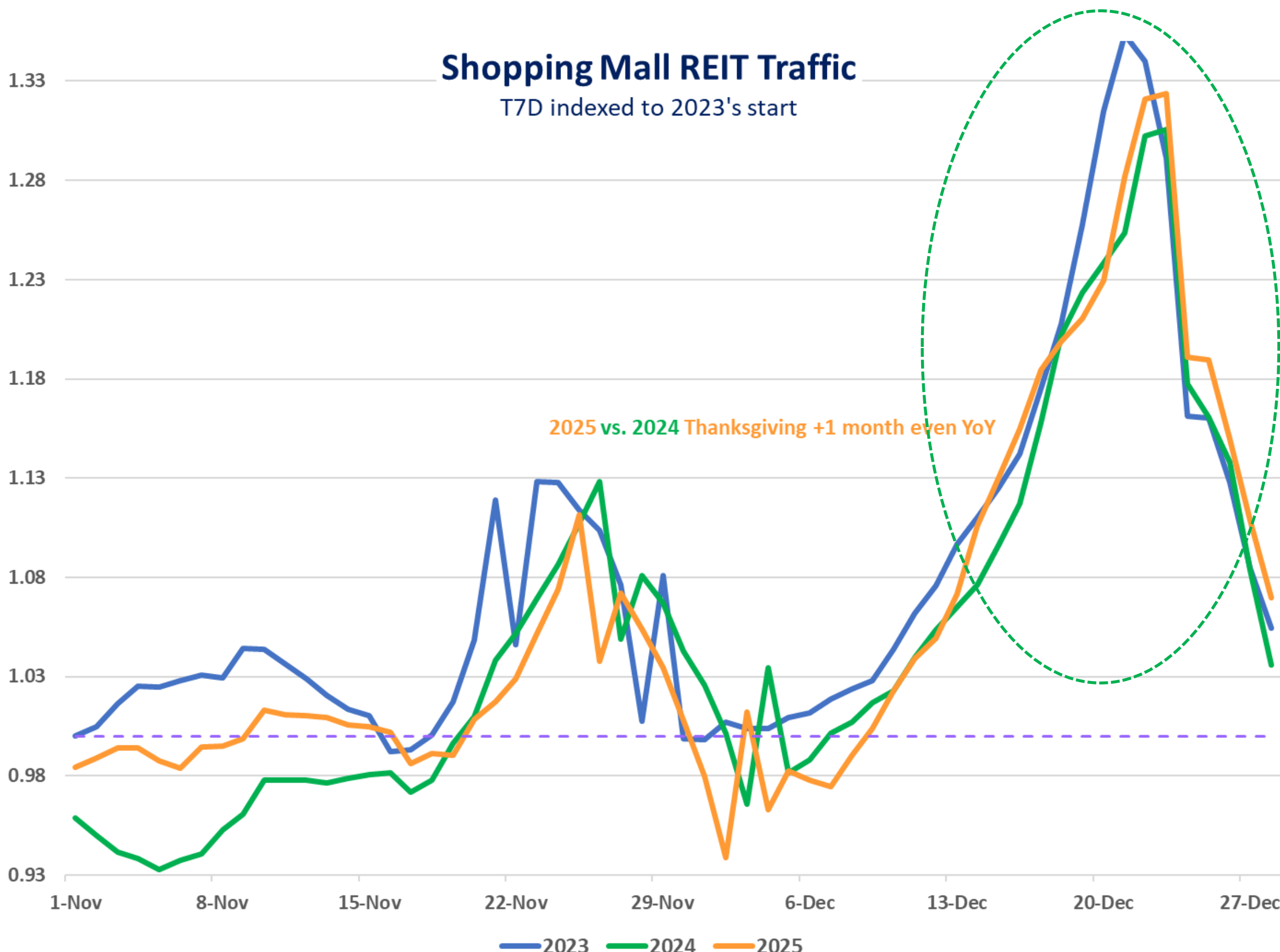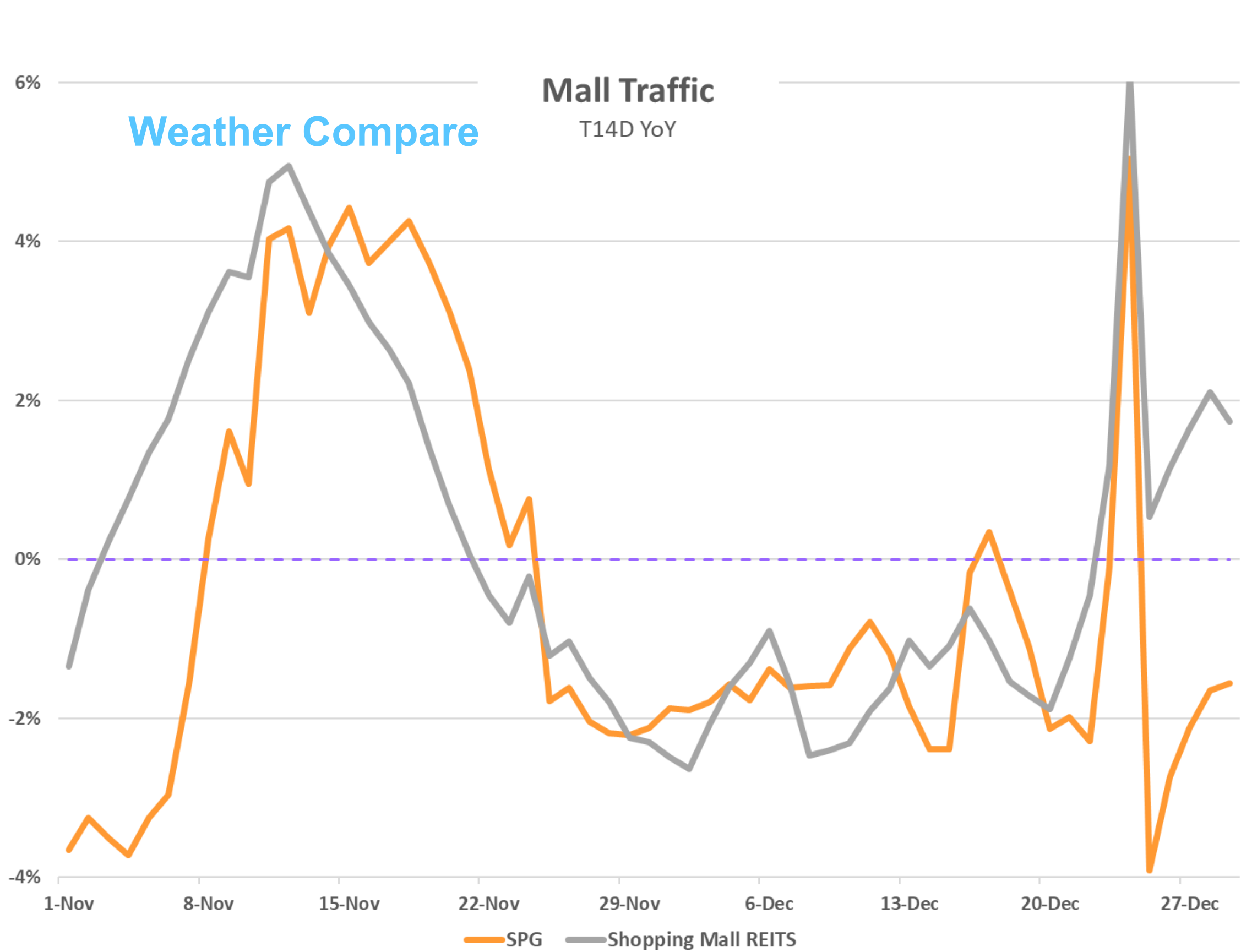**Since BF,** see commentary from recent financial services investor conference.

Weather Narrative #1 Snowiest in 40 Yrs!

Across the U.S., temperatures are running about 1°F cooler than last year, marking the coolest November period in 12 years and the fourth coolest in four decades, while precipitation levels are 62% higher than last year, the wettest in three years yet still ranking as the 18th driest over 41 years. This cooler, damper pattern signals a shift toward winter readiness, with average highs dipping into the 40s and lows near freezing in many areas, and rainfall totals approaching 2 inches in parts of the Midwest and Rockies. The Northern Rocky Mountains stand out as the coldest region, with temperatures 5°F below last year's levels and the coolest in three years, driving up demand for heating solutions amid potential early snow disruptions to logistics and outdoor operations. Meanwhile, the Northwest emerges as the hottest and one of the wettest spots, warming 6°F above last year with over 2700% more

Temps vs Avg | Rain vs Avg | Snow vs LY

Holiday Season Wrap Up– *Back-Half Loaded, Even YoY*

Weather Compare

Mall Traffic
T14D YoY

SPG — Shopping Mall REITS

**12 days from Christmas
is where the volume lies**

Shopping Mall REIT Traffic
T7D indexed to 2023's start

2025 vs. 2024 Thanksgiving +1 month even YoY

2023 — 2024 — 2025

**2025 Thanksgiving through Dec '24 was 27 days
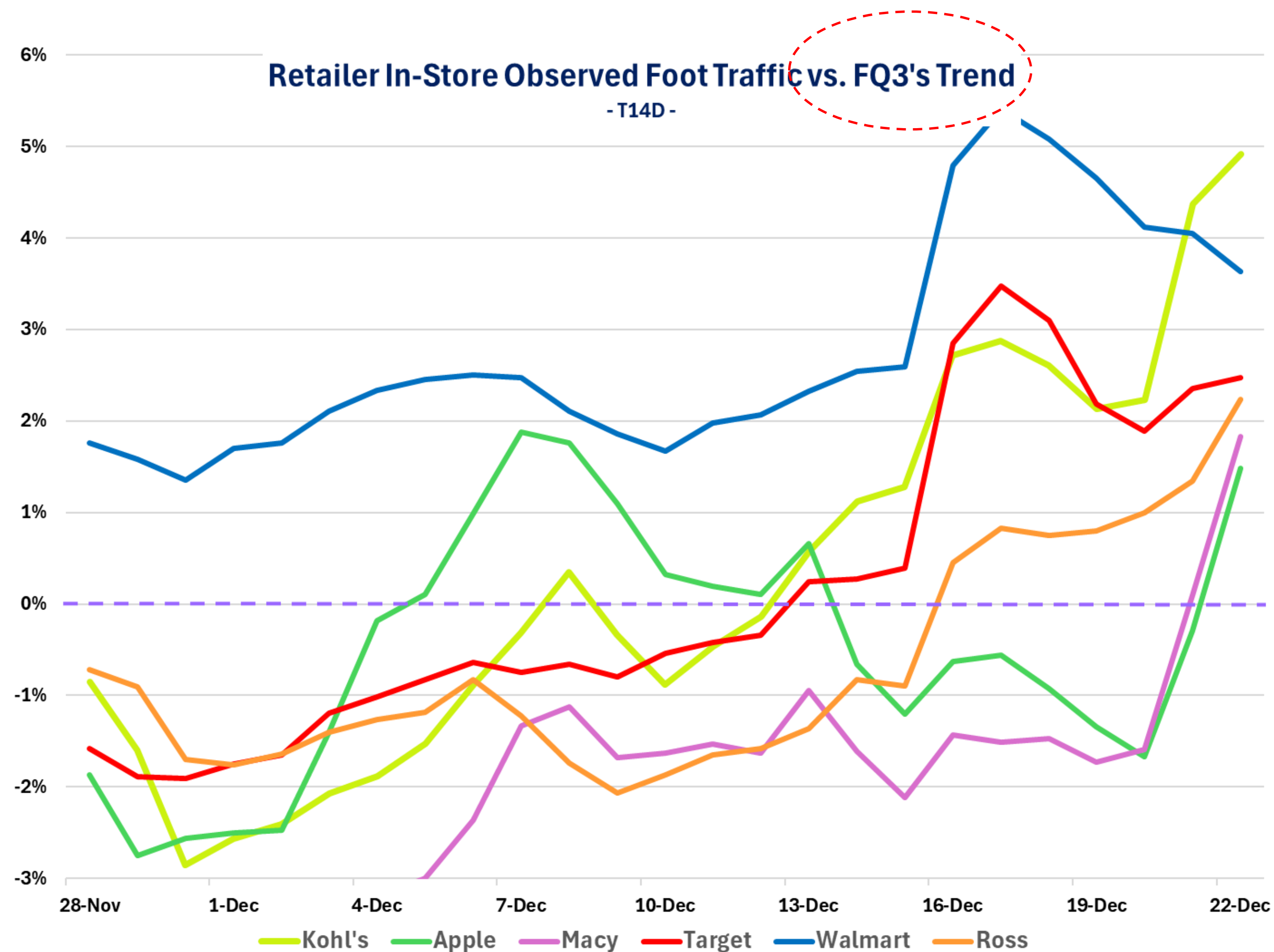vs 2024's 26 days
Pulls down '25's per-day figures**

✦ AI Overview

November 2024 was generally much warmer and slightly wetter than normal across the U.S., with record-breaking warmth in some regions, especially the East, making it part of the warmest autumn on record overall; temperatures averaged 3.6°F above normal nationally, ranking it the 6th warmest November, while precipitation was slightly above average. Minnesota saw temperatures 4-6°F warmer than normal, with record warm nights, contributing to its warmest autumn ever. 🔗

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Holiday Season Wrap Up– *Back-half Loaded*

Retailer In-Store Observed Foot Traffic vs. FQ3's Trend
- T14D -

Legend: Kohl's, Apple, Macy, Target, Walmart, Ross

➢ **Back-half loaded** also true for individual retailer brands, save Best Buy, which had a very soft December.

➢ Per BBY, did iPhone, etc. crowd out other CE categories? Apple products are widely distributed. The wireless brands had a stronger Q4 vs. Q1-Q3.

➢ Overall store spend was less vibrant than traffic (not just BBY) due to more shopping around for deals, leading to average ticket pressure; additionally, e-commerce took wallet share, lowering the total amount spent during a trip to the mall.

➢ Stronger online sales – Observed activity at **Amazon's** fulfillment centers and delivery stations has significantly accelerated in November / December - the pace has further quickened over the last week.

➢ The chart shows the FQ4 trend relative to FQ3's rate; on an absolute basis, **Walmart** observed store traffic had **the most "festive" performance at +3.5%.** Complementing that growth will be Marketplace, store delivery, and curbside. Walmart.com growth = FQ3's.

➢ **Sam's, Dick's, Five Below**, and **Ross Dress for Less** have continued to outperform in traffic and spend (as it was for FQ3).

➢ TJX—TJ Maxx (slightly stronger QoQ), Marshall's and HomeGoods similar QoQ. Academy similar QoQ.

➢ Ulta and Sephora, softer in December.

➢ Macy's was even QoQ, but > DDS.

➢ Target – similar QoQ. DG – stronger ticket driving faster sales.

Amped Up Amazon

Activity at Amazon's Facilities
T14D YoY % Ch

Same-Day + Perishables

Averaging 7pts stronger QoQ

Implied. +13.4% GMV vs.
Advan-SV +13.1%

Advan-SV +12-13%
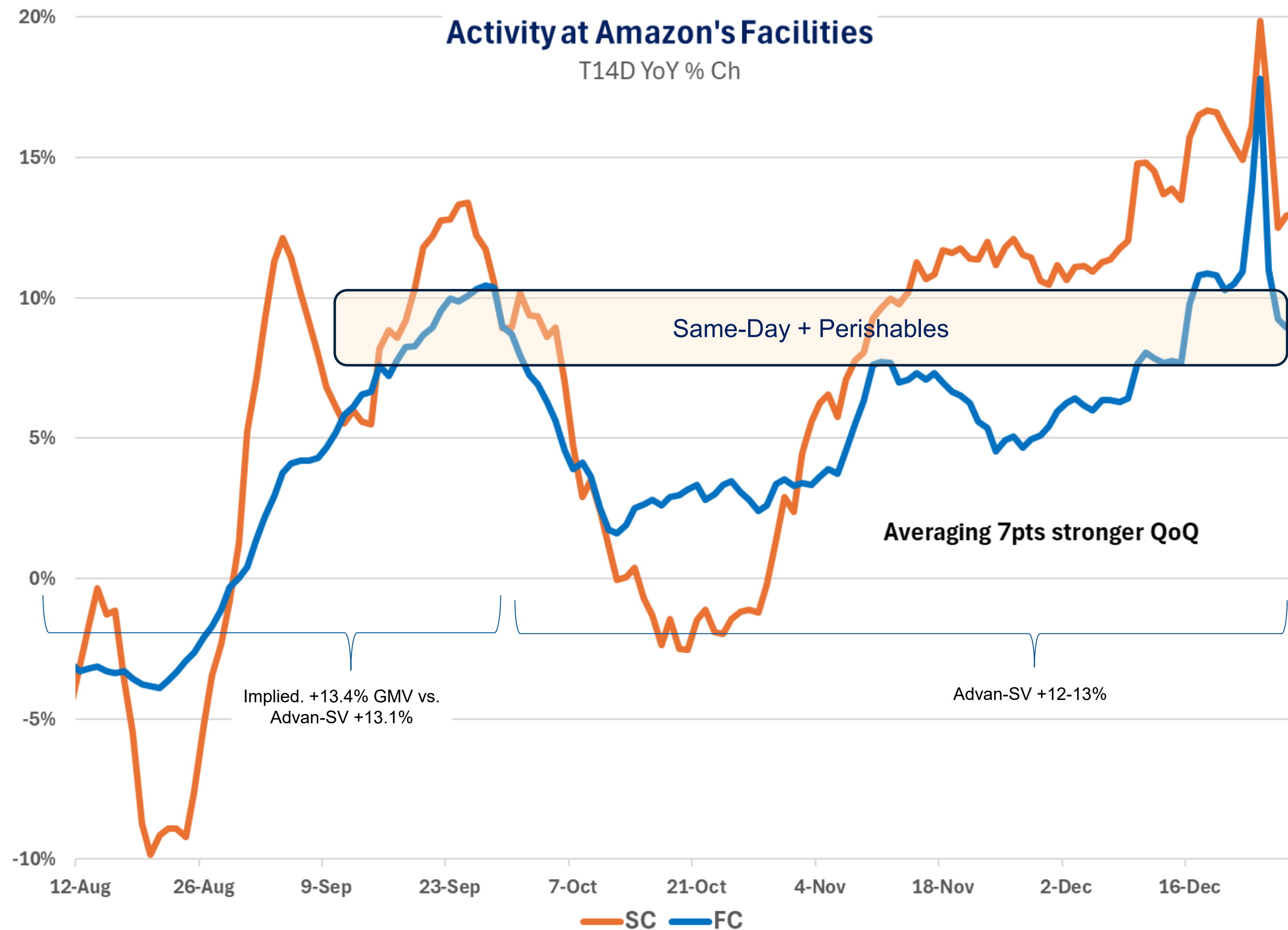
SC ——— FC

## Why the SC / FC Acceleration?

➢ Continued rapid market share capture in consumables. Observing a decline in average transaction size of ~1%.

➢ For the expansion into 2300+ cities, plus more SD / 1D markets, and faster service to rural markets, **perhaps there is** an initial labor investment ahead of driving for efficiencies. Fulfillment expenses de-levered in Q3 vs. leveraging in Q2, more of that could be in store for Q4.

➢ See Q3 management commentary as to why its pushing into consumables.

➢ Winning a lot of advertising revenue / slotting fees from brands (+$3B YoY per quarter).

➢ Branded consumables are a high advertising spend / promo-$ category. Advertising spend in branded packaged food is generally approx. 6% of net revenue and the gross- to net-revenue is around 20%.Combined, that's over 25%, i.e. lots of dollars for Amazon to sequester; Amazon needs big #s to move the needle.

Blog story on AMZN -Amazon – Halloween frights for the US food-at-home industry

Brands Wrap Up– *Brands that were doing well in '25, continued to prosper this holiday season*
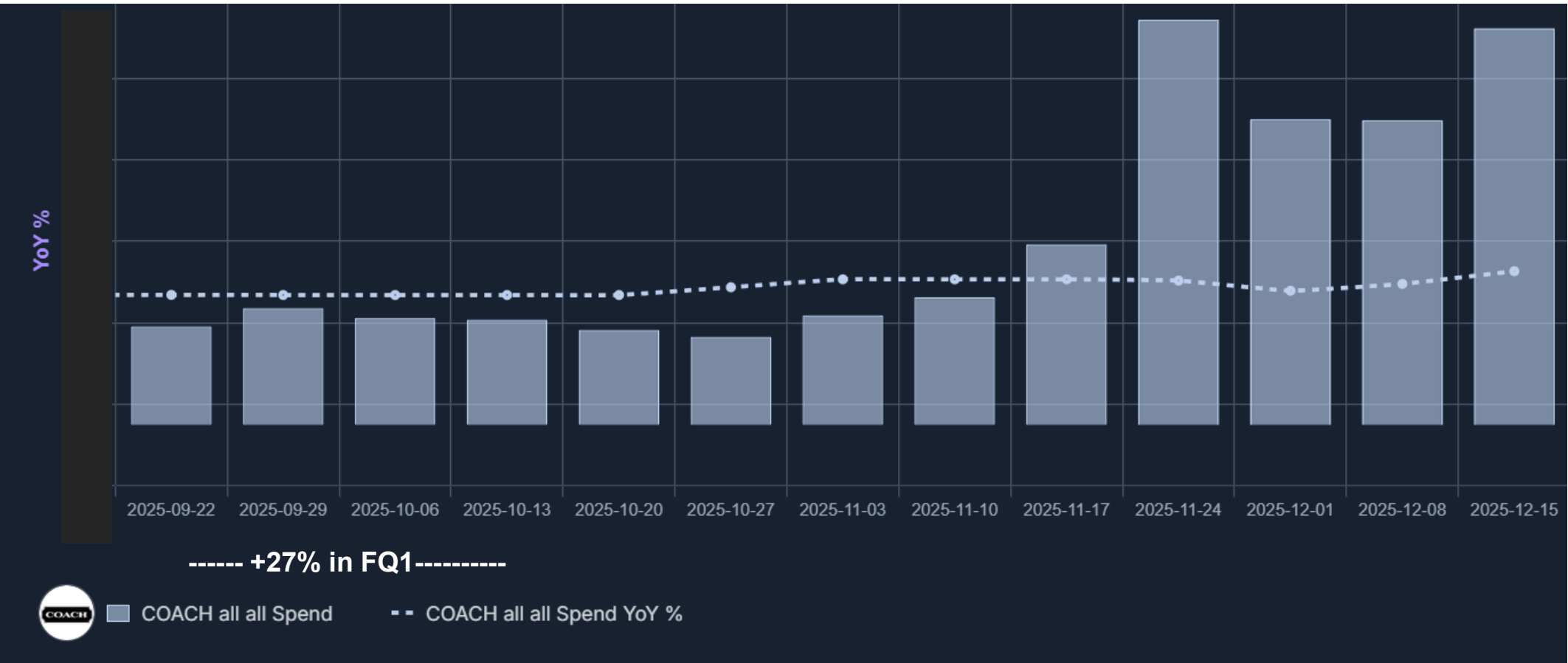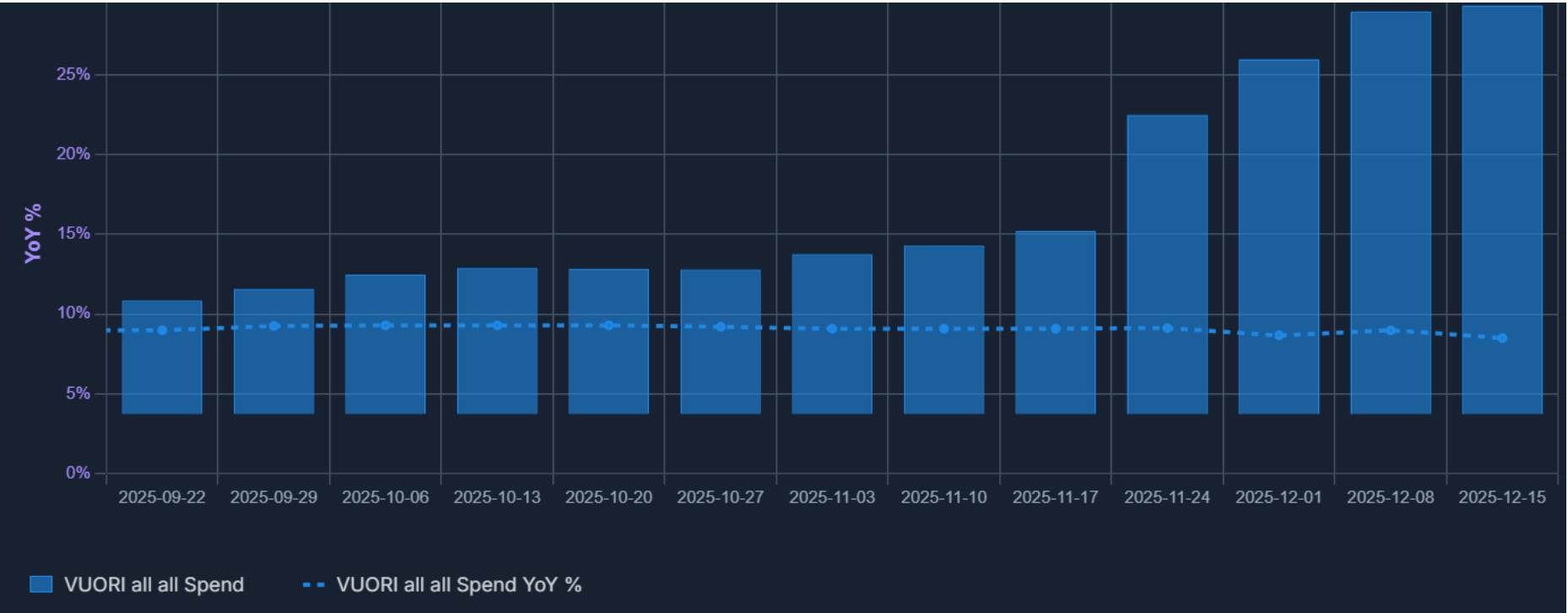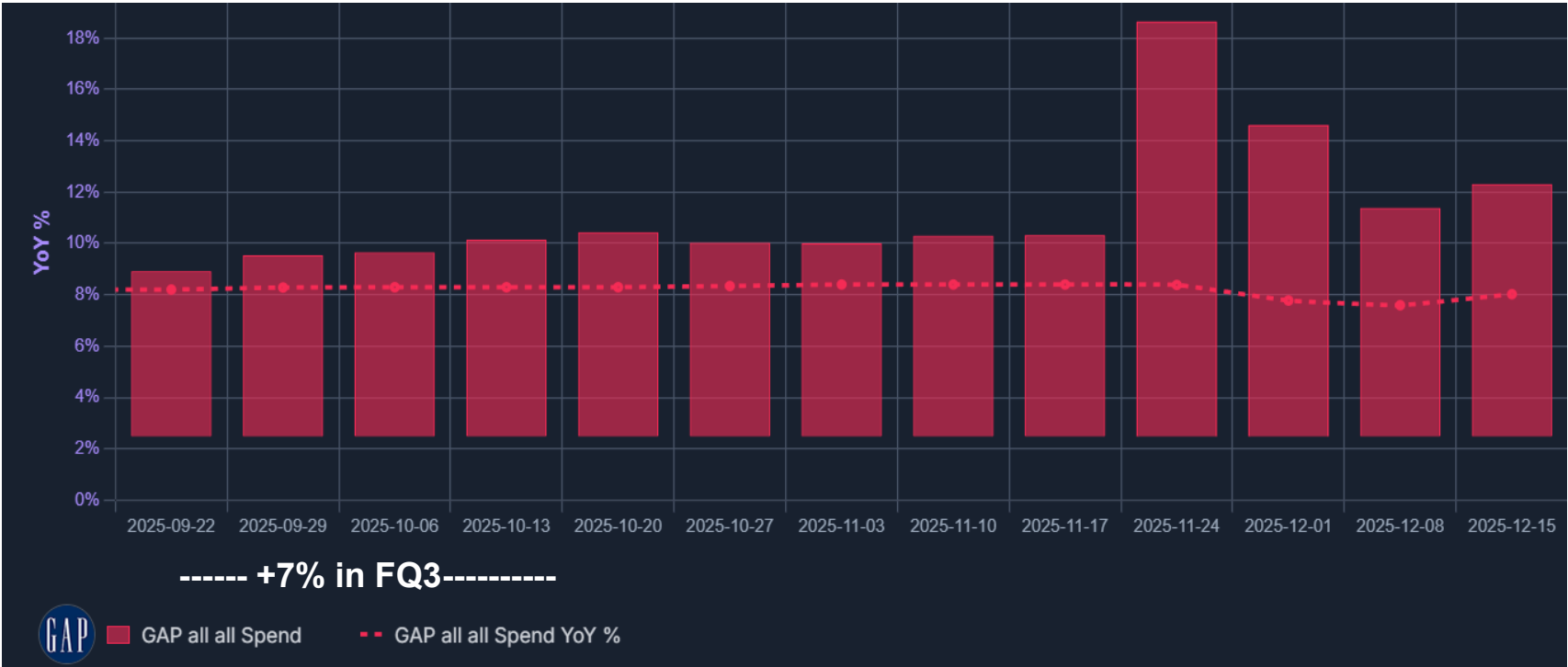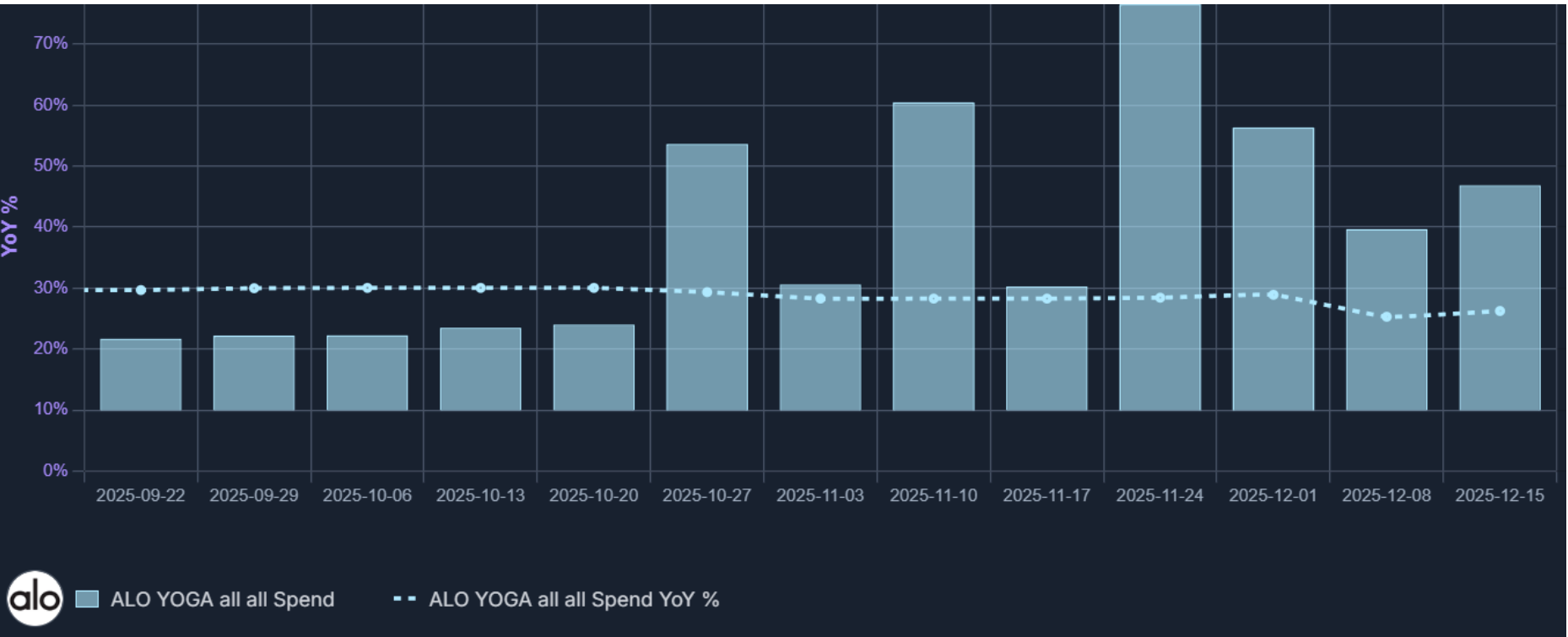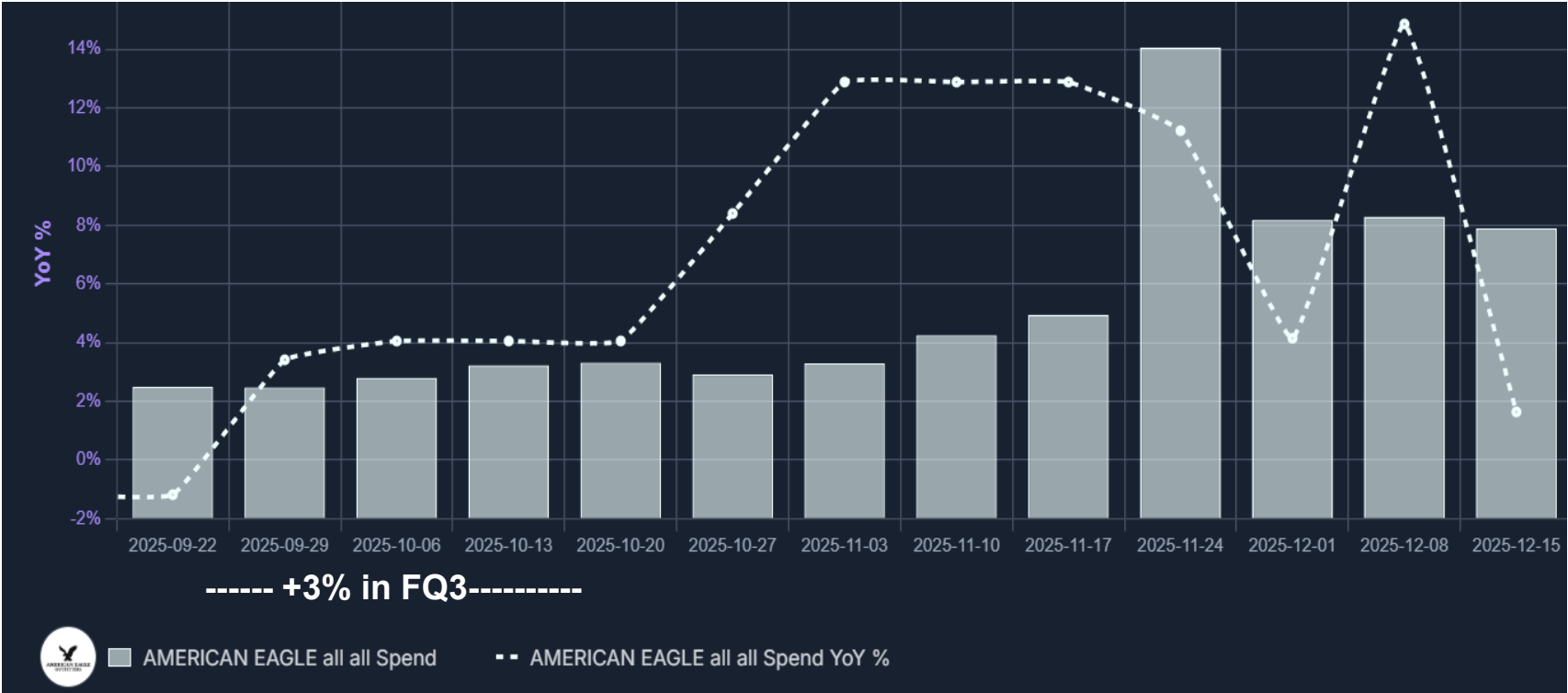
Aritizia as well!

The High-End Accelerated Since August
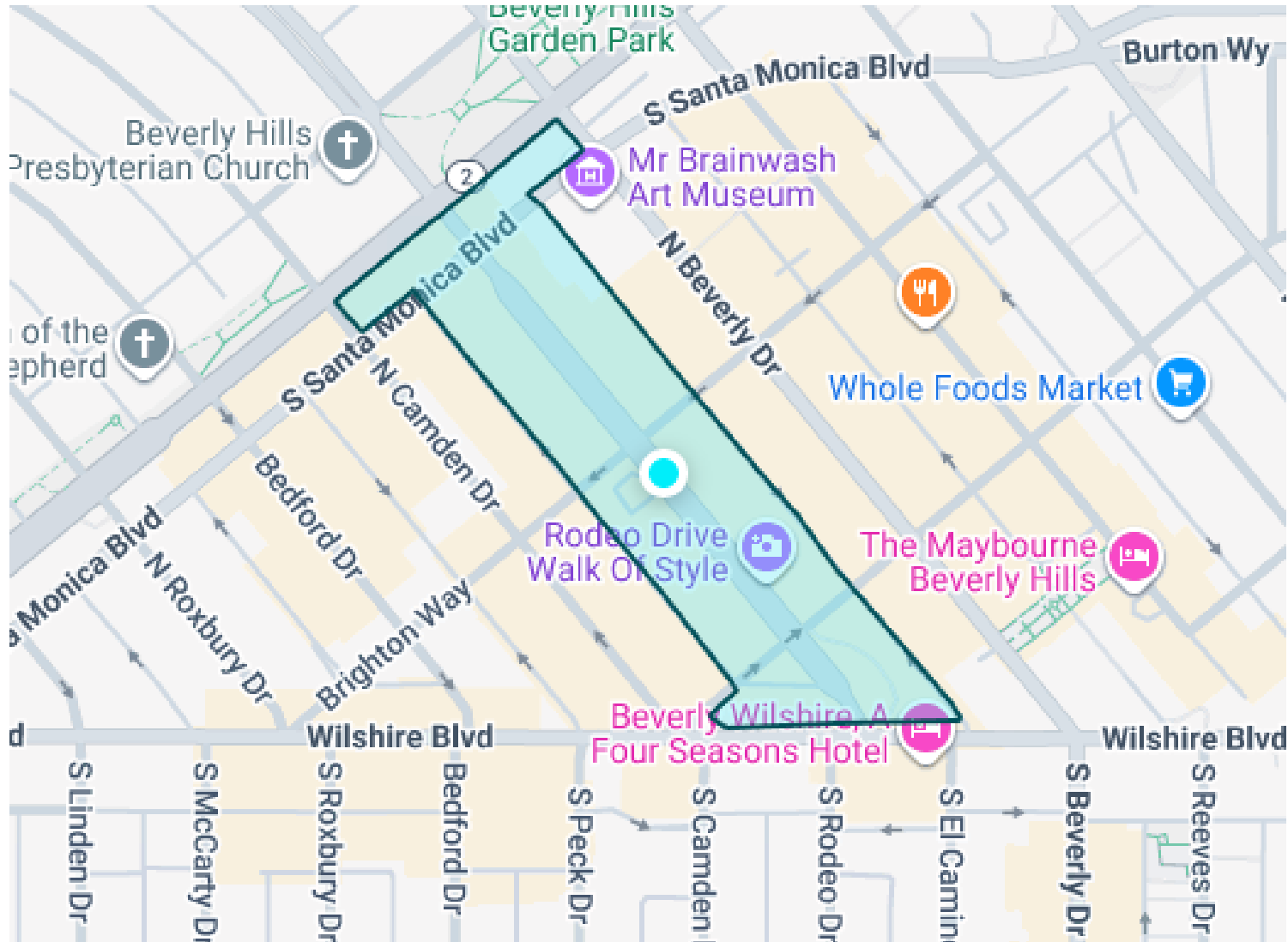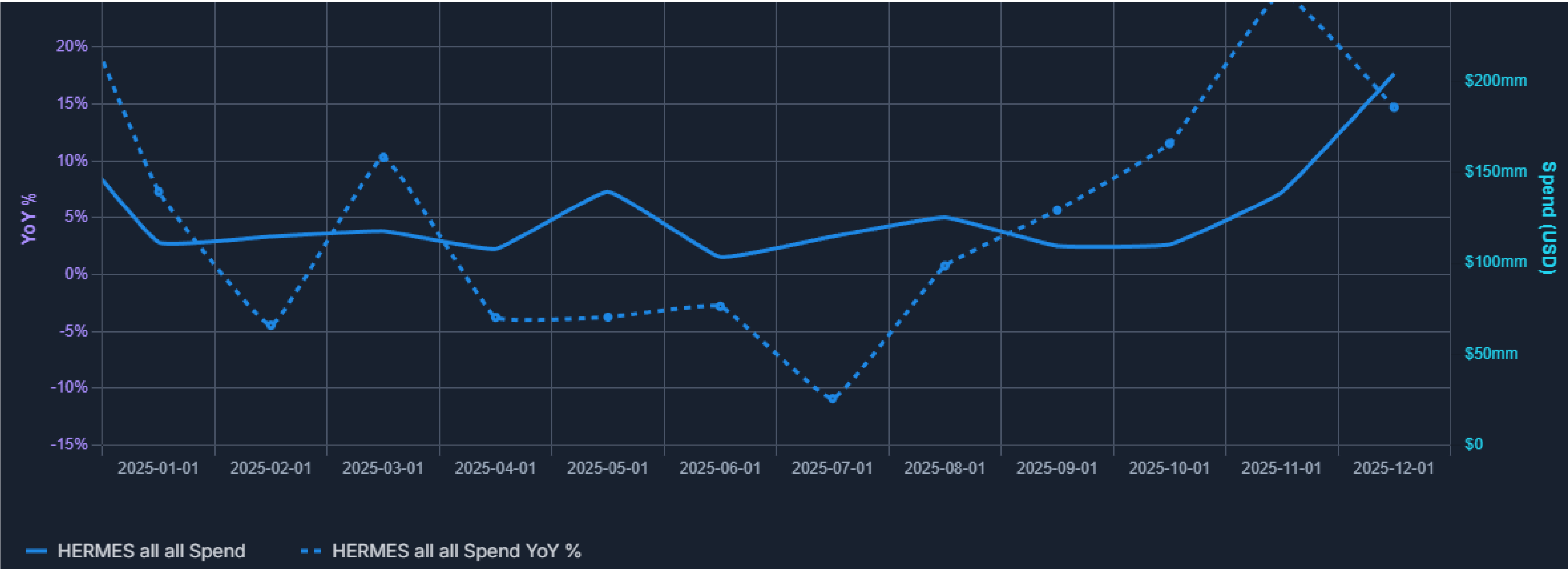
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The High-End Accelerated Since August

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Q4 Traffic Improved for Home Improvement in AZ

Home Improvement (& farm) Observed Total Store Traffic - Arizona
T28D and 2-Yr CAGR

Legend: HD-AZ-2-yr, HD-AZ-1-yr, TSCO-AZ-2-yr, TSCO-AZ-1-yr, LOW-AZ-2-yr, LOW-AZ-1-yr, Home Centers-AZ-2-yr, Home Centers-AZ-1-yr
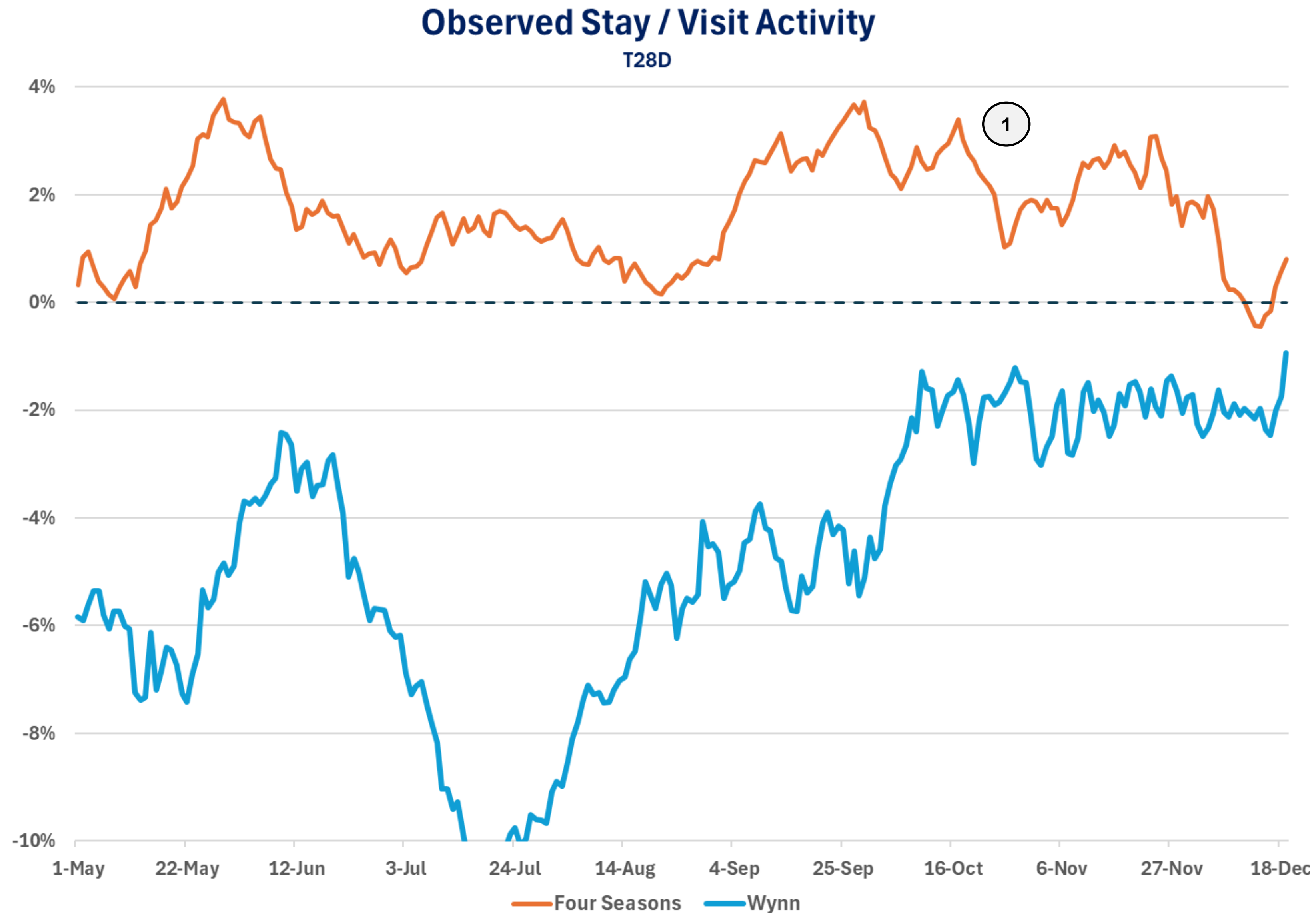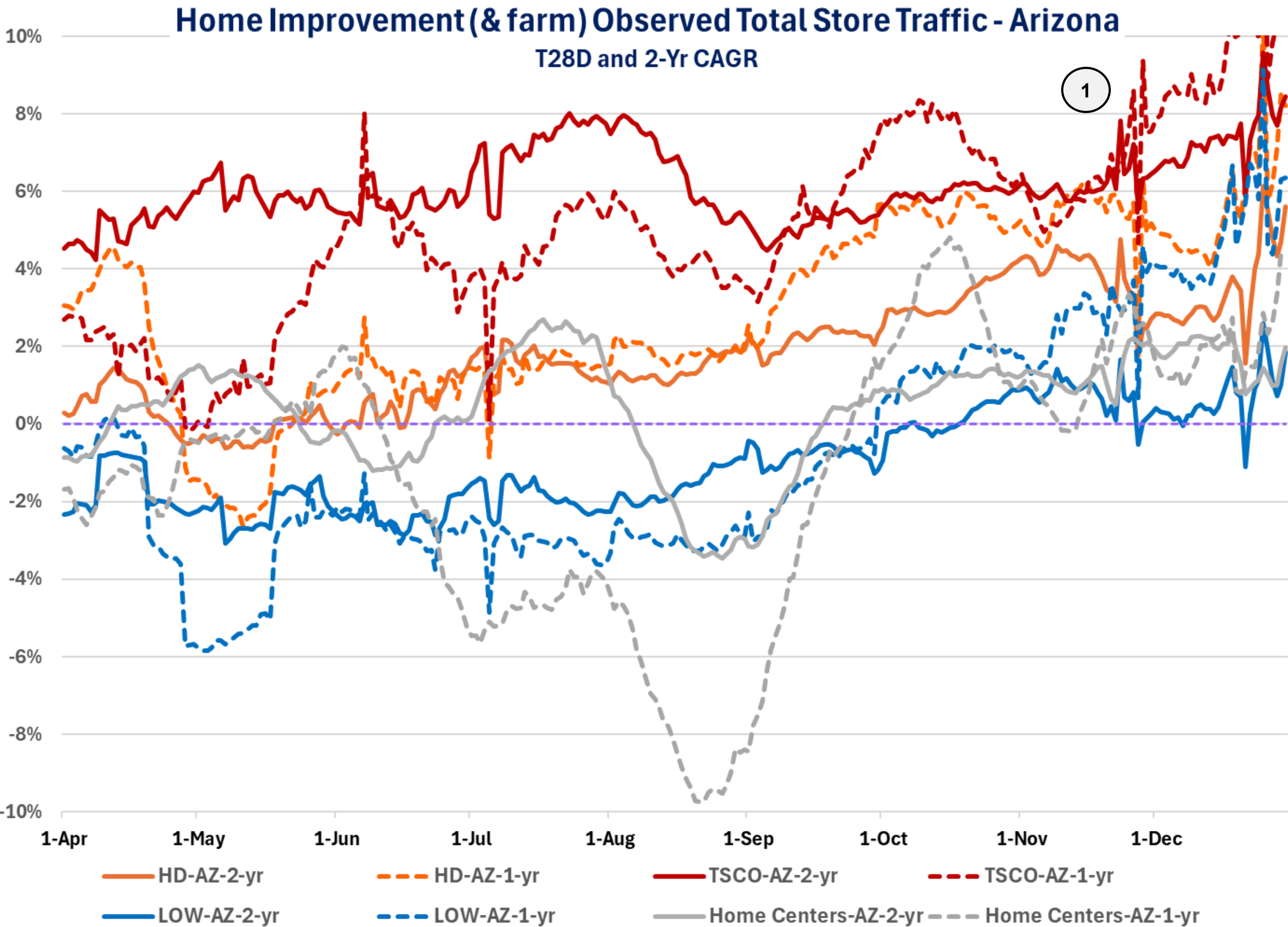
➤ AZ is a less seasonal market than the nation. Q4's traffic is broadly stronger QoQ.

➤ TSCO > HD > LOW > Industry

➤ Home Depot at 60 locations is 2X Lowe's. TSCO is 40

➤ Observed store foot traffic misses .com, job site delivery, and HD's large MRO businesses.

Home Depot's Seasonality - Traffic
2023-2024 averaged

Legend: Nationwide, Arizona, California

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Q4 Traffic Improved for Home Improvement in CA

Home Improvement (& farm) Observed Total Store Traffic - California
T28D and 2-Yr CAGR

Legend:
- HD-CA-2-yr
- HD-CA-1-yr
- LOW-CA-2-yr
- LOW-CA-1-yr
- Home Centers-CA-2-yr
- TSCO-per-location CA-2-yr
- TSCO-per-location-CA-1-yr
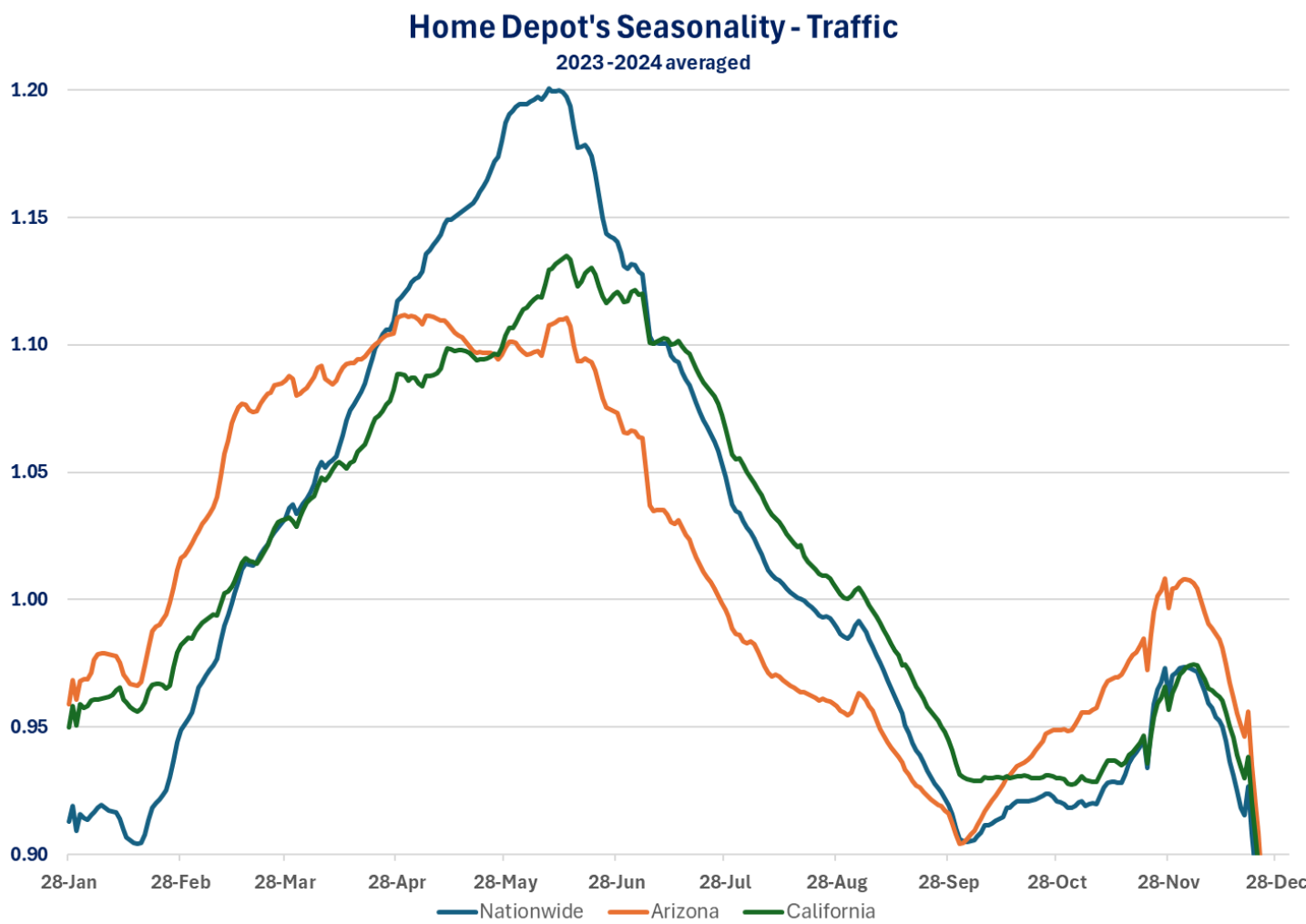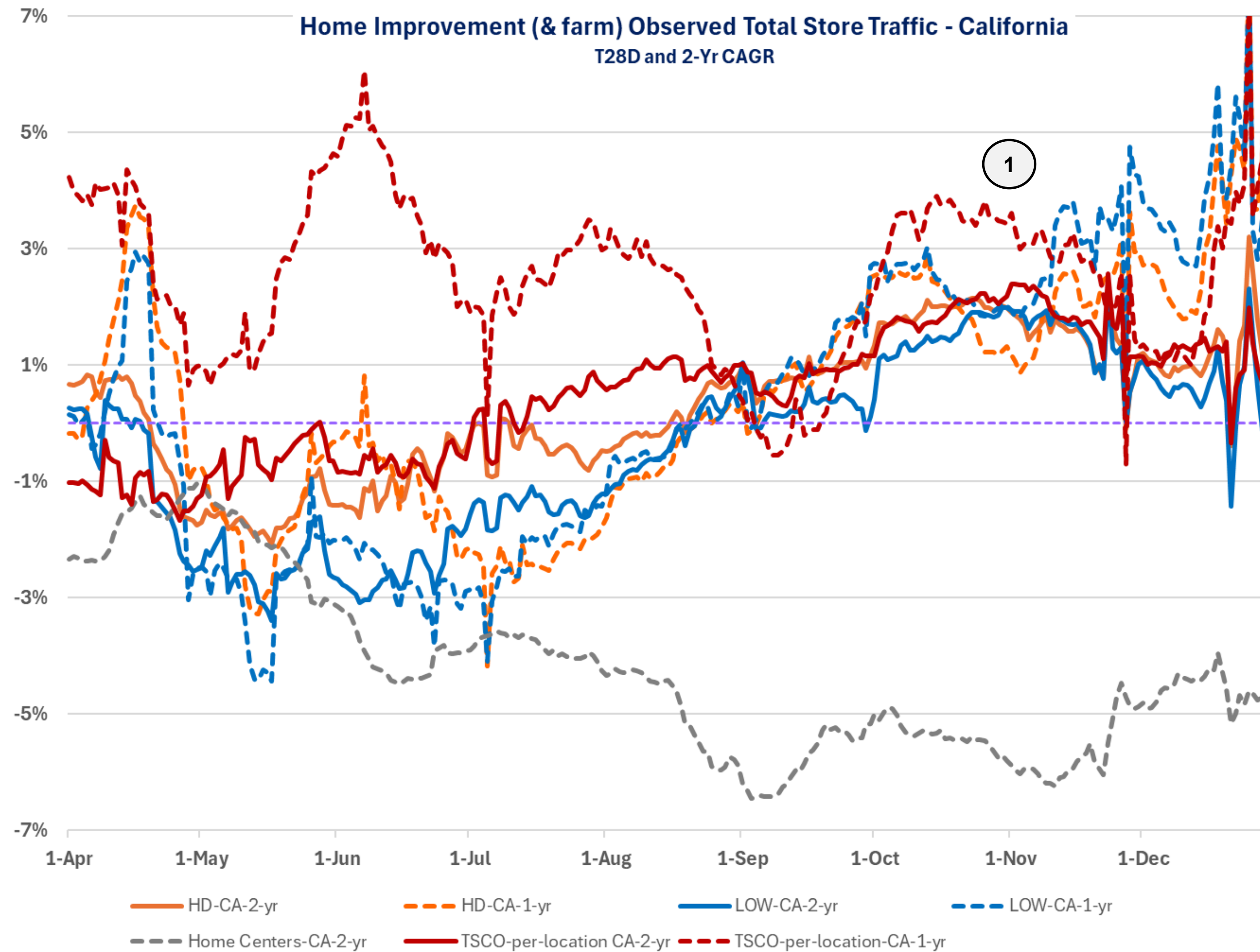
➢ TSCO figures are per-location averages

➢ Home Depot at 233 locations is 2X Lowe's (112). TSCO is 97 and rapidly expanding

➢ CQ4 > CQ3

➢ For Q4, LOW's 1-yr pace is 60bps above HD's

➢ TSCO, HD, and LOW all strongly outperforming the industry, suggesting lots of share transfer.

Home Depot's Seasonality - Traffic
2023-2024 averaged

Legend: Nationwide, Arizona, California

Conclusion – *hopefully, the category's renewed momentum continues into the new year*

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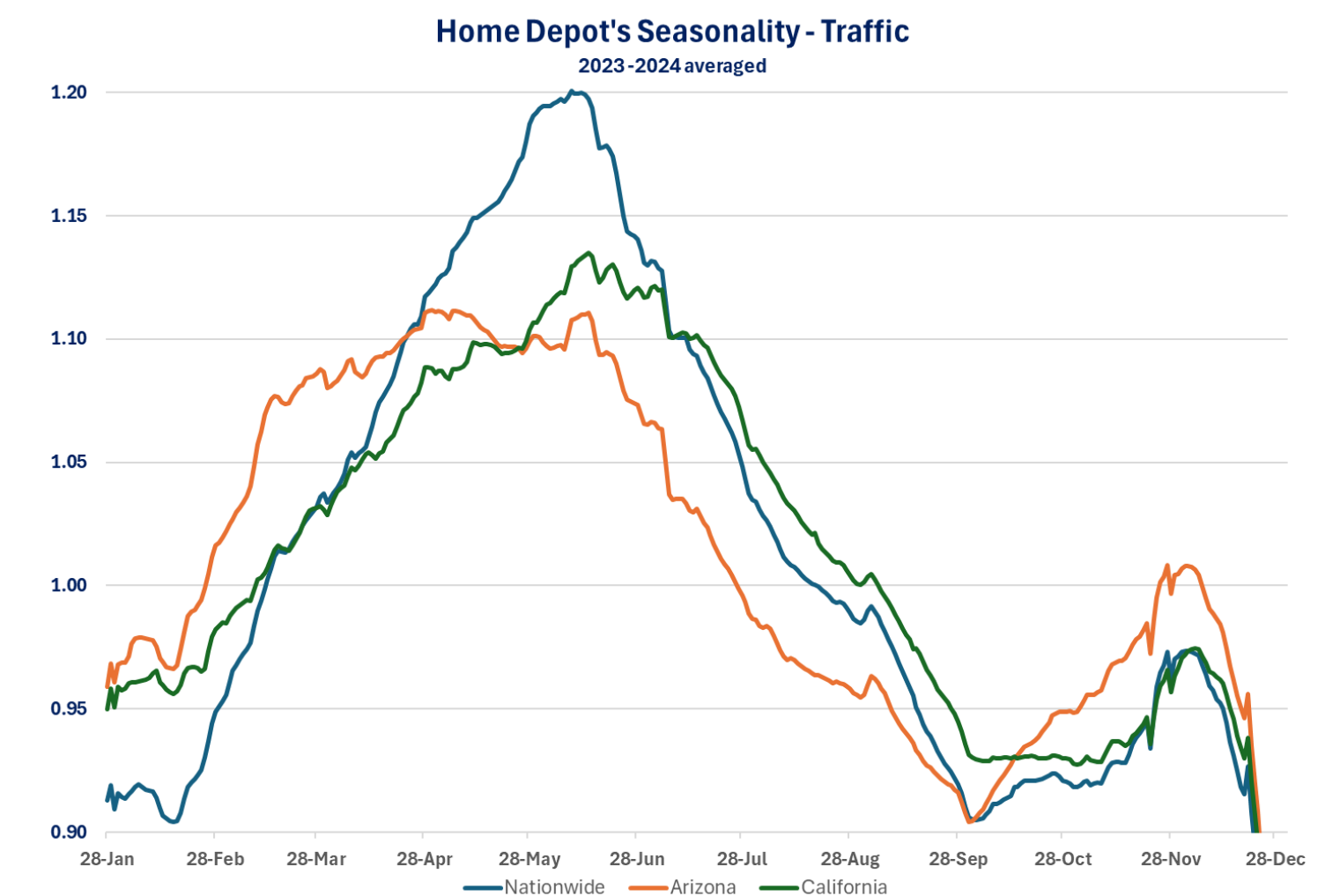
The K-Shaped Consumer Economy Extended in the 2H

But It's <u>Not</u> Weird,

We're dealing with foggy comparisons

Thrifty K-Shaped Economy

①

General Merchandise Comp-Sales

a-la thrifty K-shaped economy

	fiscal 2023				fiscal 2024				2025		
	Q1	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**
Costco-US											
vs. last year	-2%	-2%	-3%	5%	7%	7%	13%	12%	12%	9%	7%
vs. 2019	57%	43%	38%	38%	68%	53%	56%	55%	88%	67%	67%
vs.										②	
Dollar General											
vs. last year	-6%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-7%	-7%	-4%	-2%	3%	3%	2%
vs. 2019	4%	2%	1%	0%	-3%	-5%	-3%	-2%	0%	-2%	-1%

Source: Company reported results, compiled by Advan Research, with COST aligned to DG's fiscal period

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K-Shaped Economy – Widening Bifurcation

General Merchandise Comp-Sales

a-la thrifty K-shaped economy

	fiscal 2023				fiscal 2024				2025		
	Q1	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**
Costco-US											
vs. last year	-2%	-2%	-3%	5%	7%	7%	13%	12%	12%	9%	7%
vs. 2019	57%	43%	38%	38%	68%	53%	56%	55%	88%	67%	67%
vs. 2022	-2%	-2%	-3%	5%	5%	5%	10%	18%	17%	17%	23%
Dollar General											
vs. last year	-6%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-7%	-7%	-4%	-2%	3%	3%	2%
vs. 2019	4%	2%	1%	0%	-3%	-5%	-3%	-2%	0%	-2%	-1%
vs. 2022	-6%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-9%	-13%	-9%	-13%	-9%	-15%	-10%

Source: Company reported results, compiled by Advan Research, with COST aligned to DG's fiscal period

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K-Shaped Economy – Widening, Comparisons at Play as Well

General Merchandise Comp-Sales

a-la thrifty K-shaped economy

	fiscal 2023				fiscal 2024				2025		
	Q1	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**	**Q4**	**Q1**	**Q2**	**Q3**
Costco-US											
vs. last year	-2%	-2%	-3%	5%	7%	7%	13%	12%	12%	9%	7%
vs. 2019	57%	43%	38%	38%	68%	53%	56%	55%	88%	67%	67%
vs. 2022	-2%	-2%	-3%	5%	5%	5%	10%	18%	17%	17%	23%
Dollar General											
vs. last year	-6%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-7%	-7%	-4%	-2%	3%	3%	2%
vs. 2019	4%	2%	1%	0%	-3%	-5%	-3%	-2%	0%	-2%	-1%
vs. 2022	-6%	-8%	-6%	-11%	-9%	-13%	-9%	-13%	-9%	-15%	-10%

(1)

Source: Company reported results, compiled by Advan Research, with COST aligned to DG's fiscal period

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The K-Shape vs. 2019

Furniture
Total Consumer Expenditures by Quintiles of Income

$-millions

	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 (hypothetical)	YoY %
Bottom-20	$5,173	$9,461	$5,581	$6,114	$7,468	$7,319	-2.0%
2nd-20	$7,742	$10,745	$12,155	$10,002	$10,073	$9,922	-1.5%
3rd-20	$10,268	$14,839	$12,677	$13,312	$12,454	$12,579	1.0%
4th-20	$16,735	$20,541	$19,254	$18,901	$21,617	$22,049	2.0%
Top-20	$28,980	$40,013	$50,382	$34,914	$36,392	$39,303	8.0%
Total	**$68,898**	**$95,599**	**$100,049**	**$83,243**	**$88,004**	**$91,172**	**3.6%**
Top-40	66.4%	63.3%	69.6%	64.6%	65.9%	67.3%	

guesstimates

The 2025 growth rates (ttl) match BEA PCE Q3 print

(1) **Slightly above '19's level but strongly weighted to the top – 40%**

Footwear, Apparel, Jewelry, & Watches
Total Consumer Expenditures by Quintiles of Income

$-millions

	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 (hypothetical)	YoY %
Bottom-20	$21,588	$25,116	$24,233	$25,149	$30,375	$30,208	-0.6%
2nd-20	$32,883	$32,132	$32,590	$33,594	$35,963	$36,682	2.0%
3rd-20	$40,447	$41,054	$43,020	$44,139	$44,446	$46,224	4.0%
4th-20	$59,289	$47,304	$60,812	$66,911	$55,066	$60,573	10.0%
Top-20	$94,485	$88,346	$96,943	$104,666	$105,008	$115,509	10.0%
Total	**$248,692**	**$233,952**	**$257,598**	**$274,459**	**$270,858**	**$289,195**	**6.8%**
Top-40	61.8%	58.0%	61.2%	62.5%	59.1%	60.9%	

(2) **Not back to '19's level. GLP-1s driving a super-cycle in apparel**

Food at Home
Total Consumer Expenditures by Quintiles of Income

$-millions

	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 (hypothetical)	YoY %	2023 HHI After tax
Bottom-20	$73,597	$93,839	$97,056	$99,484	$103,848	$105,132	1.2%	$16,178
2nd-20	$96,934	$107,047	$115,495	$126,050	$134,088	$137,440	2.5%	$40,621
3rd-20	$116,750	$126,778	$147,997	$154,774	$157,580	$163,253	3.6%	$66,606
4th-20	$137,327	$156,381	$174,800	$186,127	$193,742	$201,104	3.8%	$104,559
Top-20	$188,488	$217,041	$228,894	$247,604	$252,999	$265,649	5.0%	$211,042
Total	**$613,096**	**$701,086**	**$764,242**	**$814,039**	**$842,257**	**$872,578**	**3.6%**	
Top-40	53.1%	53.3%	52.8%	53.3%	53.0%	53.5%		

(3) **Category feels the burn of the bottom 60%, back to '19**

The Census Bureau selects a sample of approximately 18,000 addresses per year from the master address file (MAF) and group quarters frames to participate in the Diary Survey. Usable diaries (two 1-week diaries per household) are obtained from approximately 6,700 households at those addresses. The Interview Survey is a rotating panel survey in which approximately 13,000 addresses are contacted each calendar quarter of the year for the survey. One-fourth of the addresses that are contacted each quarter are new to the survey.

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Source: BLS Consumer Expenditures Survey ('21-'24), 2025 - BEA and Advan hypothicals

Away from Home

Total Consumer Expenditures by Quintiles of Income

$-millions

	2019	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	hypothetical YoY %
Bottom-20	$42,475	$35,976	$39,294	$42,153	$44,748	$43,693	-2.4%
2nd-20	$57,733	$47,811	$59,726	$65,210	$66,303	$65,308	-1.5%
3rd-20	$81,472	$69,662	$81,117	$87,007	$88,680	$91,340	3.0%
4th-20	$102,533	$94,367	$114,526	$124,657	$126,757	$136,898	8.0%
Top-20	$181,441	$156,275	$193,050	$209,895	$207,597	$228,357	10.0%
Total	**$465,654**	**$404,091**	**$487,713**	**$528,922**	**$534,085**	**$565,596**	**5.9%**
Top-40	61.0%	62.0%	63.1%	63.3%	62.6%	64.6%	

Source: BLS Consumer Expenditures Survey ('21-'24), 2025 - BEA and Advan hypothicals

(1)

Total category less impacted by the bottom 60%, more than in '19

Away from Home

Expenditures by Quintiles of Income

Category more impacted by the bottom 60%

$-millions	Limited Service	Full Service
Quintile	**2019**	**2019**
Bottom-20	$8,065	$5,721
2nd-20	$9,034	$7,320
3rd-20	$13,185	$8,430
4th-20	$14,577	$12,506
Top-20	$20,410	$20,700
Total	**$65,271**	**$54,677**
Top-40	53.6%	60.7%

(2)

Source: BLS Consumer Expenditures Survey - 2025 release

Category less impacted by the bottom 60%

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Brands Generally Have Broad Exposure to All Incomes Levels
## *- i.e. everyone is experiencing <u>some</u> hit to traffic*

| Household Income	SUBWAY	McDonald's US	Olive Garden	Outback Steakhouse	Ruth's Chris Steak House
<$15K	6.9%	6.9%	6%	5.9%	5.7%
$15K-$35K	12%	11.9%	10.7%	10.4%	8.7%
$35K-$50K	9.7%	9.6%	9%	8.9%	7.4%
$50K-$75K	15.6%	15.6%	15.4%	15.1%	12.8%
$75K-$100K	13.1%	13.1%	13.3%	13%	11.7%
$100K-$125K	10.8%	10.7%	11.1%	11%	10.4%
$125K-$150K	8%	8%	8.4%	8.4%	8.4%
$150K+	24%	24.2%	26.1%	27.4%	35.1%

ADVAN

The Thrifty K-Shape

# K-Shaped Demand Now Fostering Corporate Margin Squeeze

✓ **Limited-service / fast food – low-to-mid-single digit supplies and labor inflation and little to no additional pricing power**
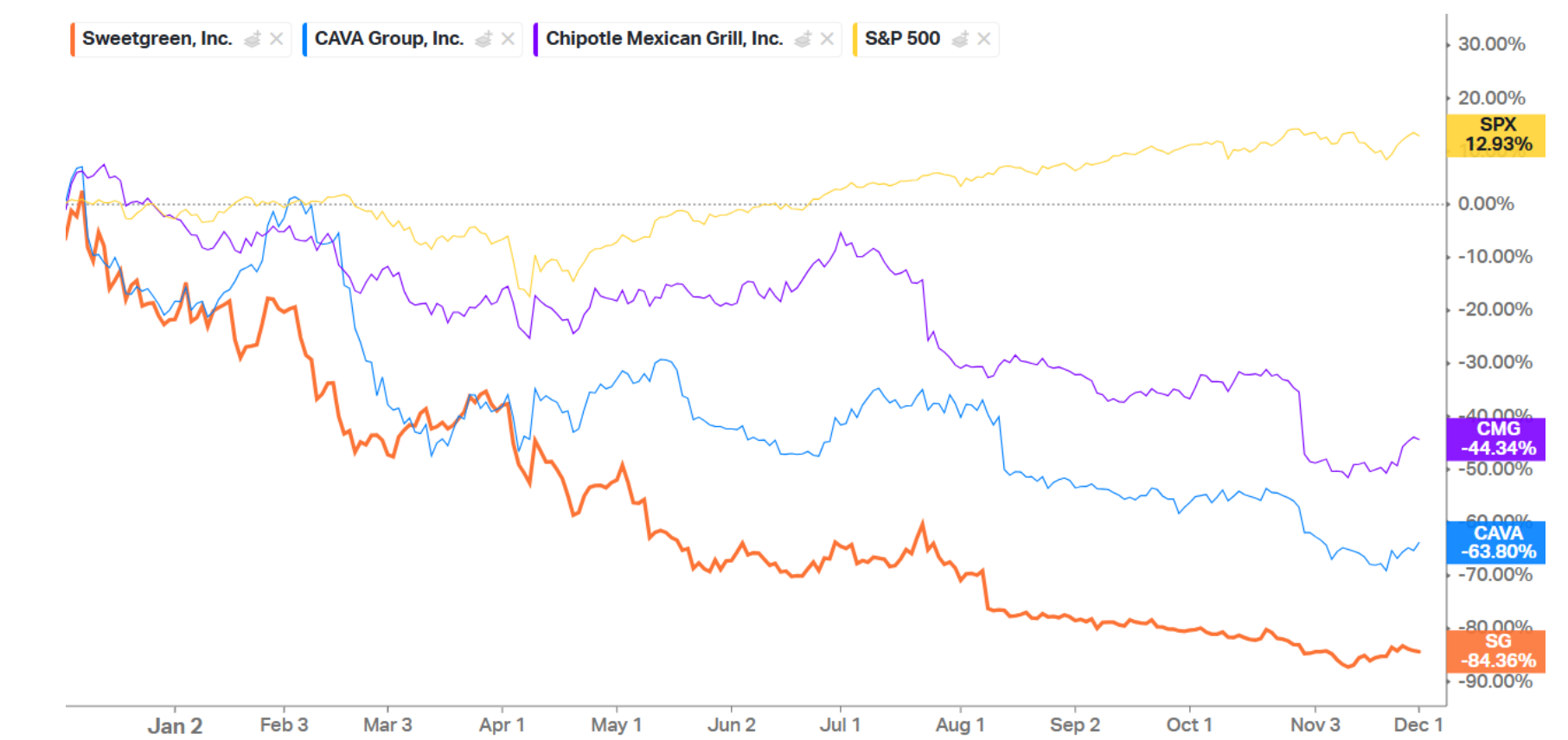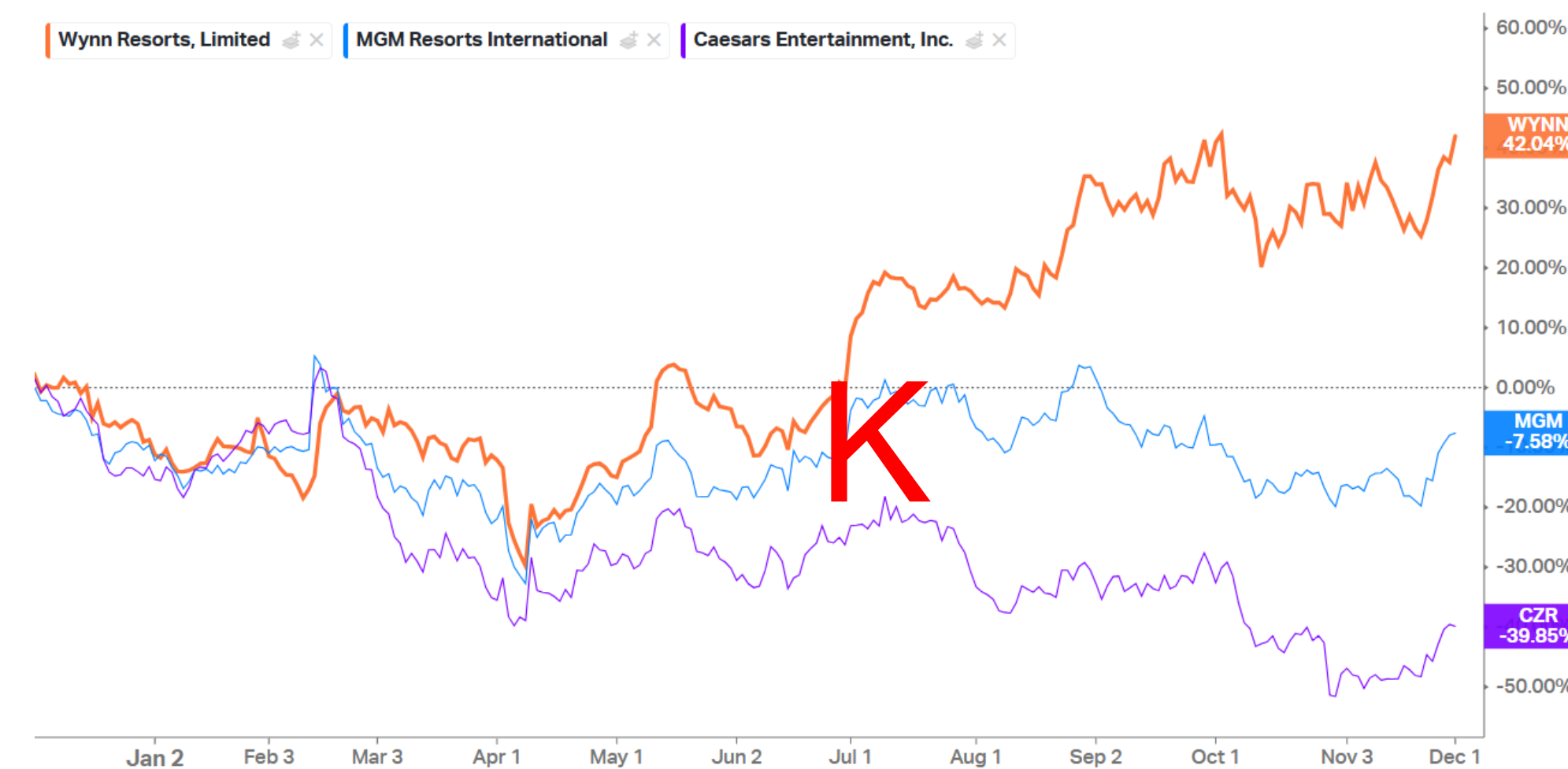

✓ **Destination theme parks – too much pricing, losing share to new competition (EPIC Universe) and cruise**
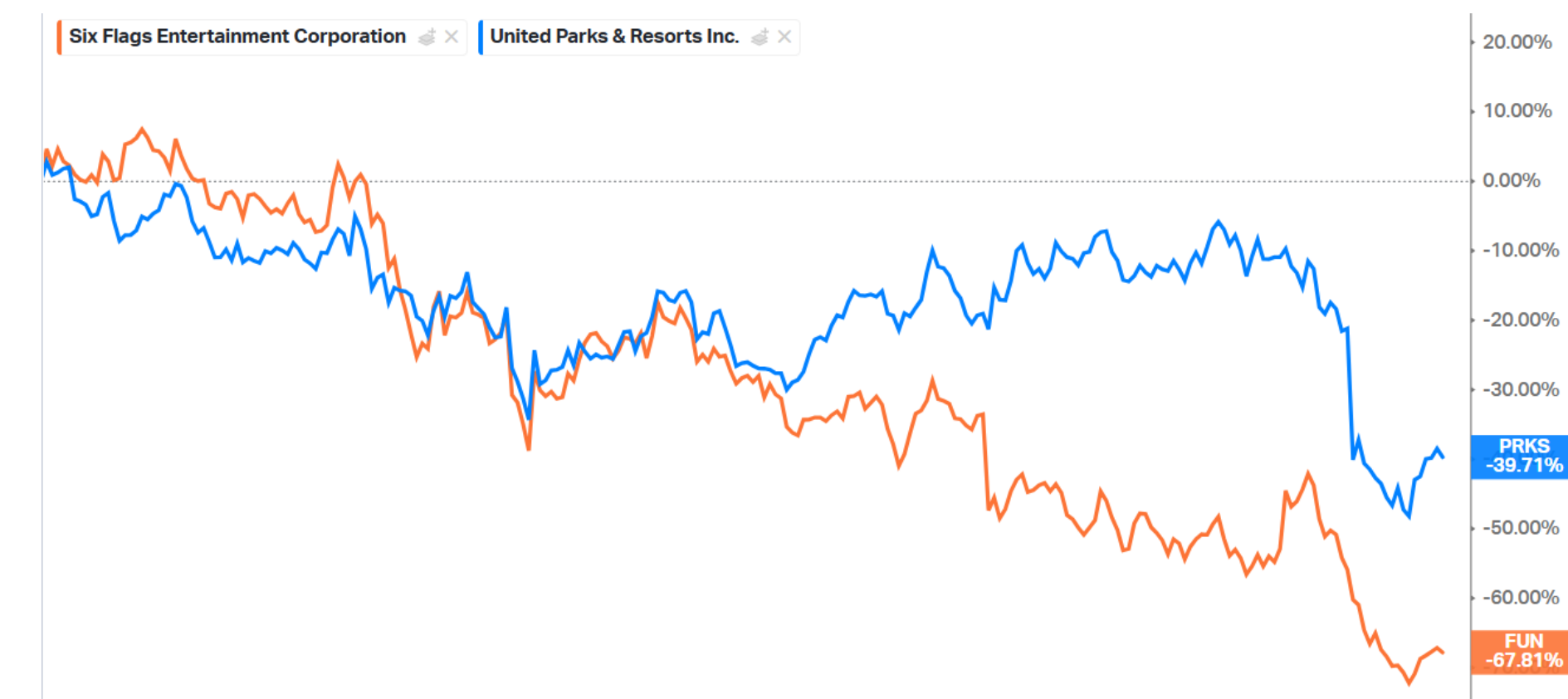
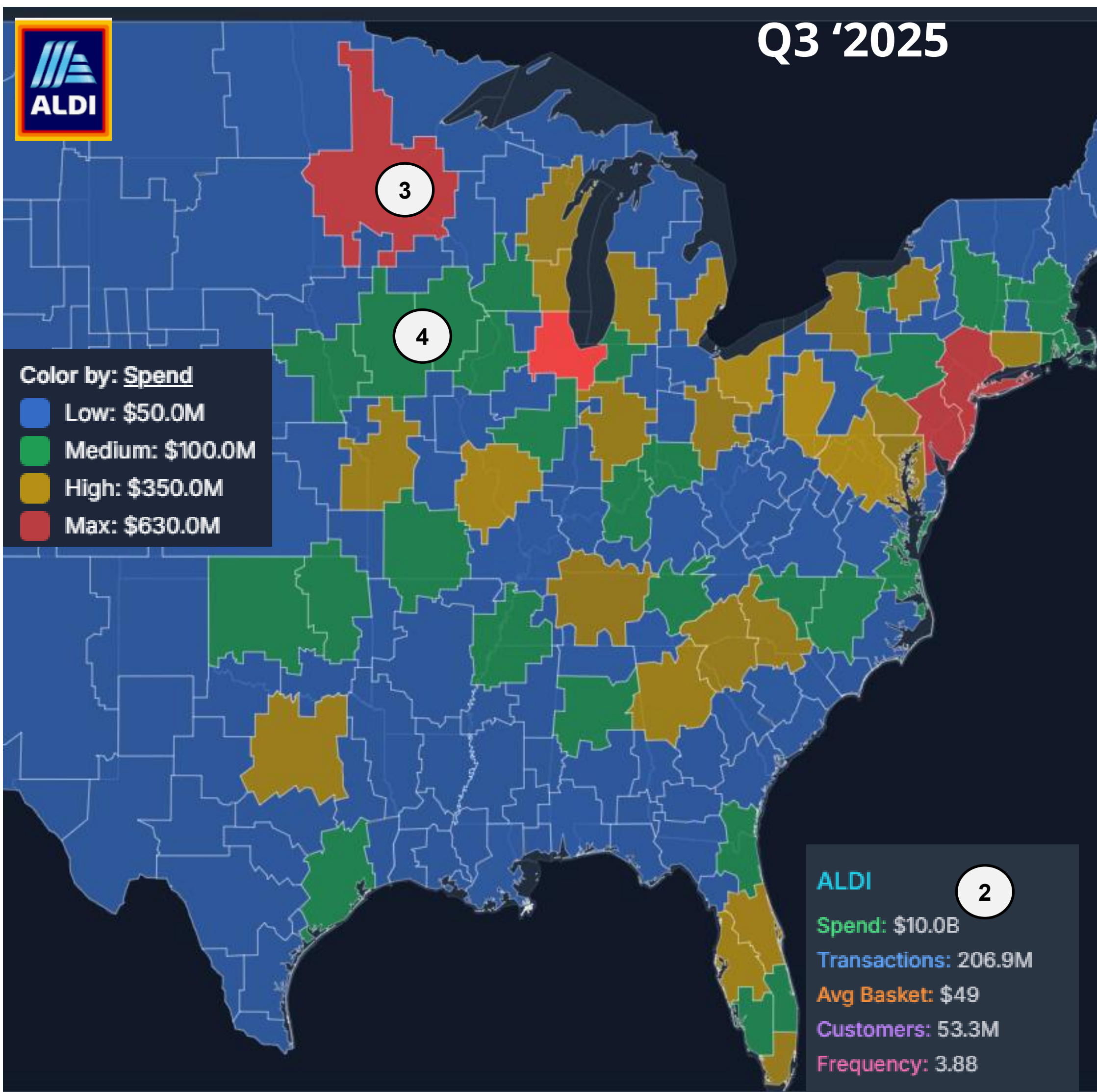✓ **National brand packaged food – no pricing power, lost share-of-stomach to private brands, + B4U and GLP-1s**
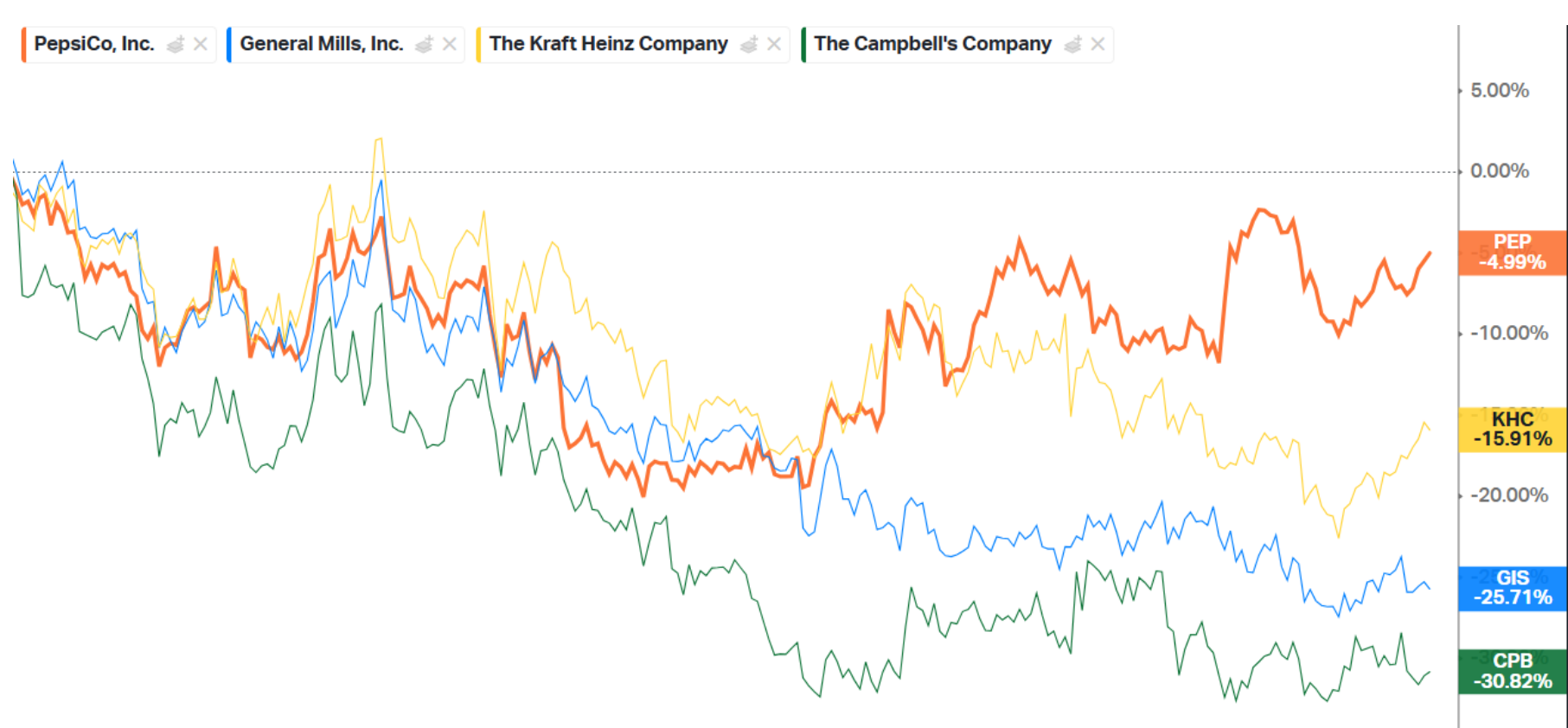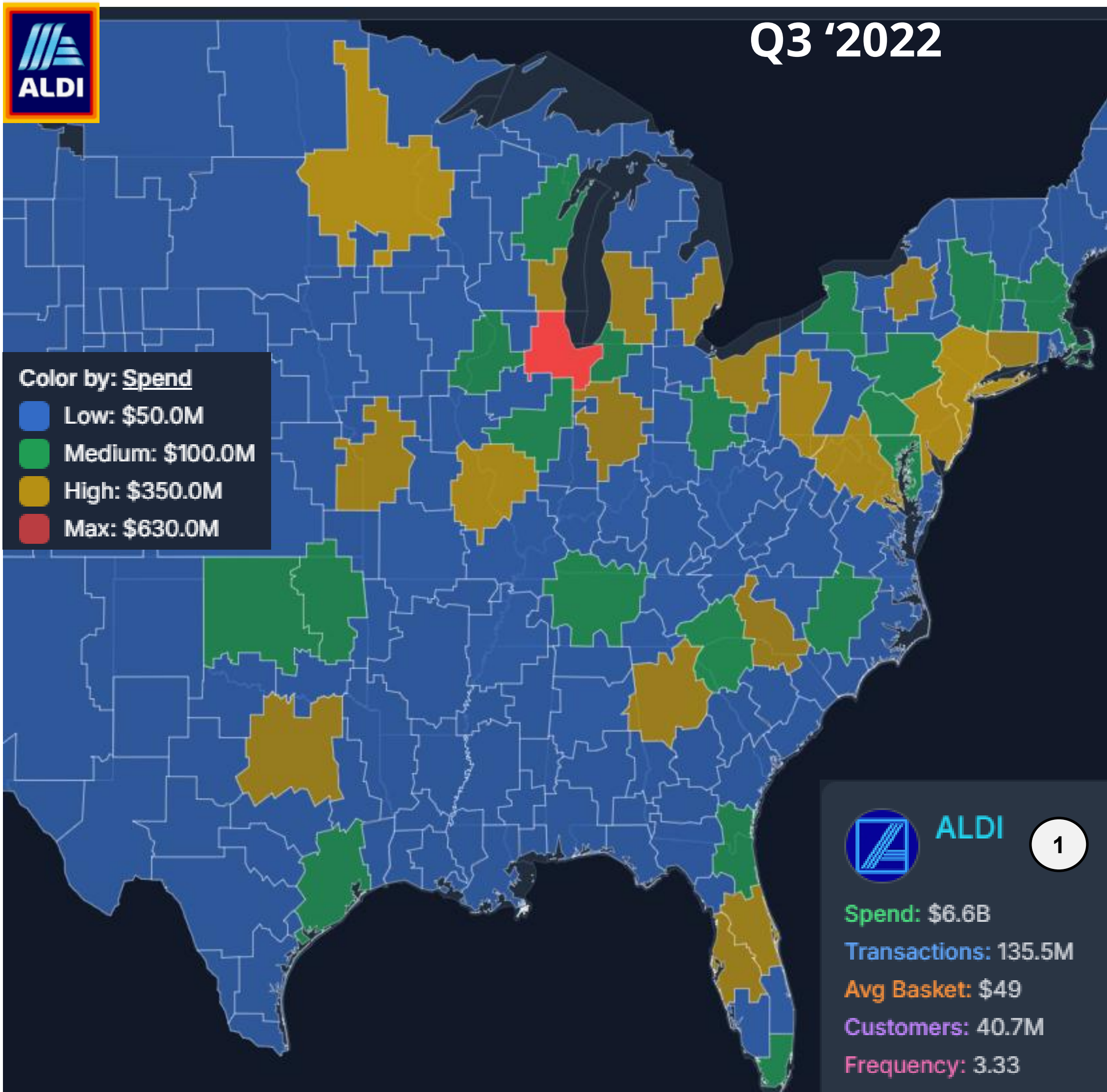

✓ **Vegas– too much pricing ($200/day pool-side chairs and $30 cocktails), ramping advertising and deals to rebuild volume**

ADVAN

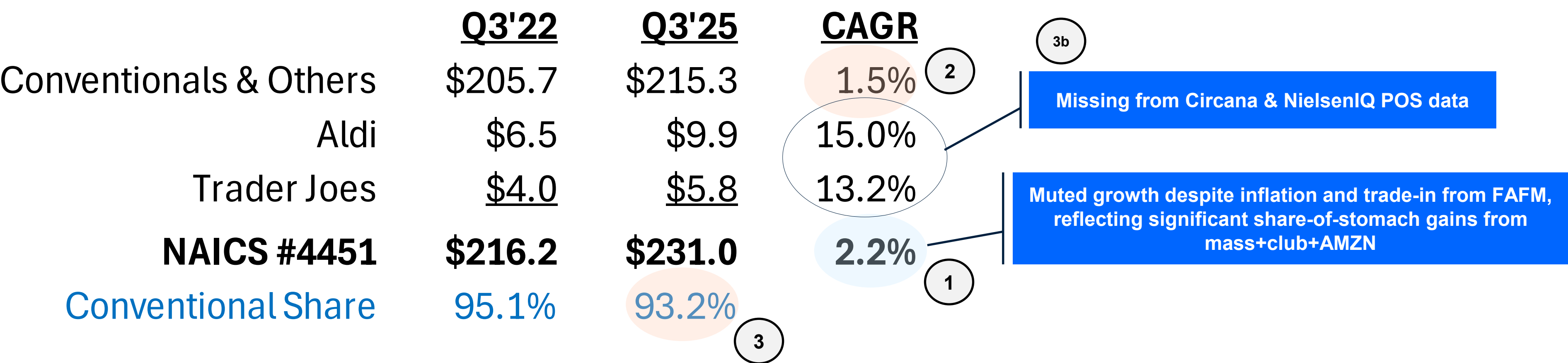# Food-at-Home has been driven by private label and those retailers that excel at it

➢ Spend increased +37%, unit growth +15%, comp growth +23%, and a frequency-of-visit increase of +12% (per Advan)

Q3 '2022

Color by: Spend
- Low: $50.0M
- Medium: $100.0M
- High: $350.0M
- Max: $630.0M

ALDI ①
Spend: $6.6B
Transactions: 135.5M
Avg Basket: $49
Customers: 40.7M
Frequency: 3.33

Q3 '2025

Color by: Spend
- Low: $50.0M
- Medium: $100.0M
- High: $350.0M
- Max: $630.0M

ALDI ②
Spend: $10.0B
Transactions: 206.9M
Avg Basket: $49
Customers: 53.3M
Frequency: 3.88

ADVAN

25

One of Advan Research's Focus Themes:

Food-at-Home has been driven by private label and those retailers that excel at it

➢ Food-at-home is particularly exposed because it's an every- day / week expense, i.e. highly visible and prices are upsetting to people

	Q3'22	Q3'25	CAGR	
Conventionals & Others	$205.7	$215.3	1.5%	②
Aldi	$6.5	$9.9	15.0%	
Trader Joes	$4.0	$5.8	13.2%	
NAICS #4451	**$216.2**	**$231.0**	**2.2%**	
Conventional Share	95.1%	93.2%		

③b

Missing from Circana & NielsenIQ POS data

Muted growth despite inflation and trade-in from FAFM, reflecting significant share-of-stomach gains from mass+club+AMZN

①

③

Source: Census Bureau MRTS and Advan Spendview™

Food at Home
Per Consumer Expenditures by Income Q

	2023	2023 HHI After tax	Ratio	
Bottom-20	$3,707	$16,178	23%	④
2nd-20	$4,680	$40,621	12%	
3rd-20	$5,756	$66,606	9%	
4th-20	$6,917	$104,559	7%	
Top-20	$9,198	$211,042	4%	

Source: BLS Consumer Expenditures Survey , 2025

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However, <u>nuance</u> offers opportunity

ADVAN

Full-Service Outperformance Continues, QoQ better

➢ Limited-service is more impacted than full-service because it acts as a home meal replacement + competition from C&G

Foot Traffic Full-Serve vs. Limited Service
T28D

Legend: FS 1-Yr, FS 2-YR CAGR, LS 1-Yr, LS 2-YR CAGR
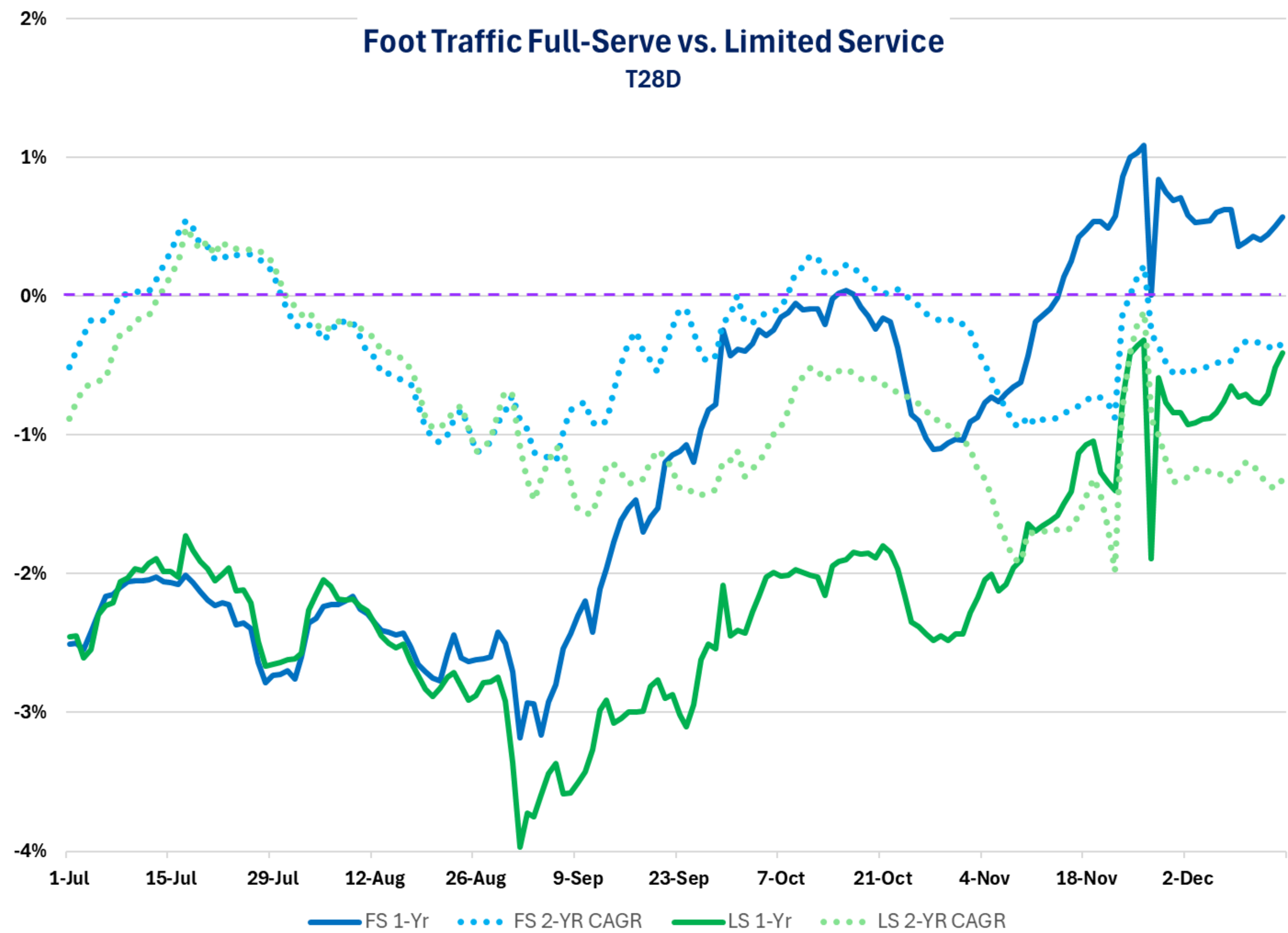
Limited-Service is 47K regional and independents in the US
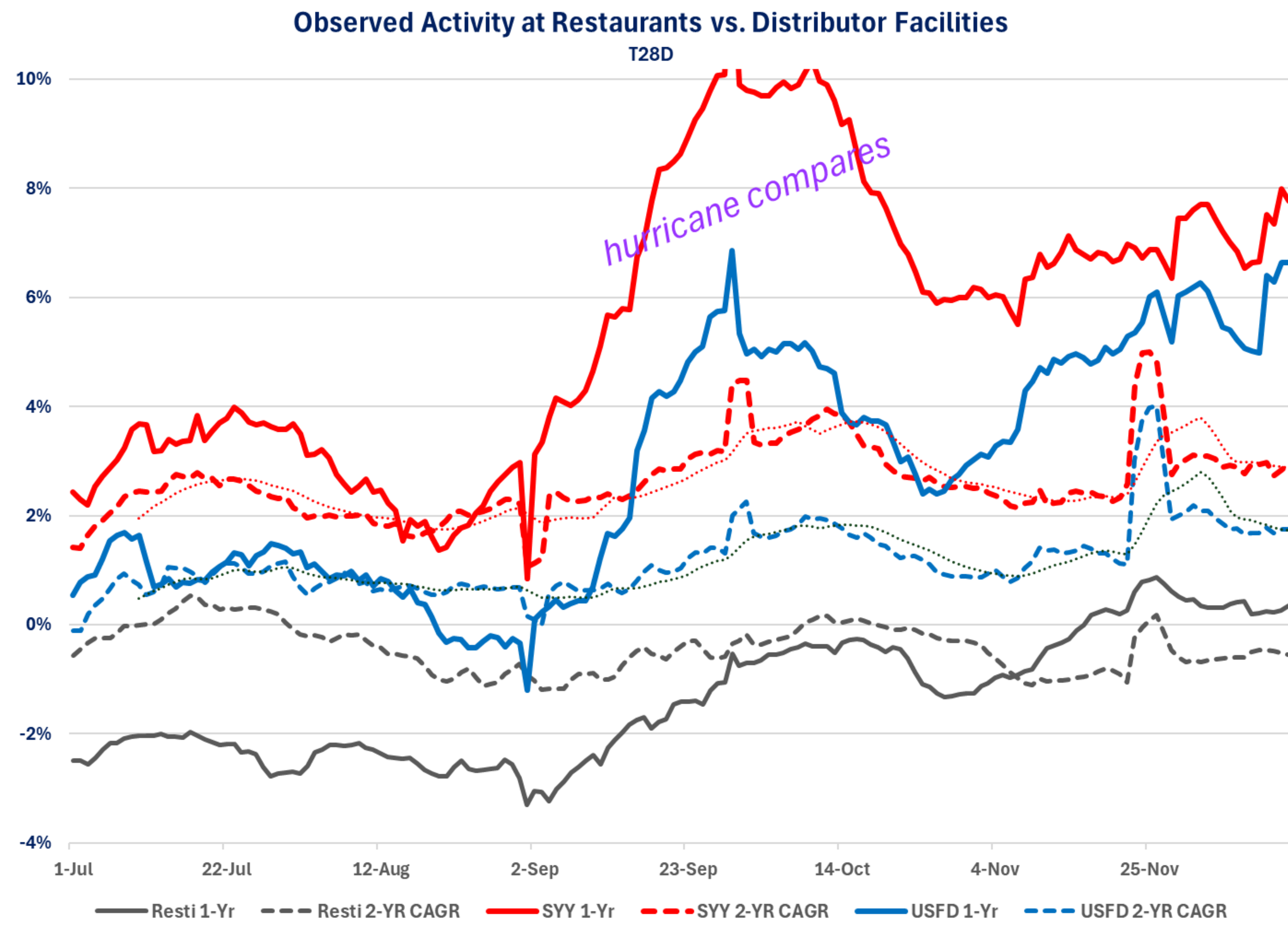Full-Service is 329K regional and independents

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Independents Outperforming

Independents Outperforming National Chains

Limited Service Traffic Growth

by aggregator

	Sep	Oct	Nov
Advan NAICS #772513	-2.1%	-1.6%	-2.0%
Black Box LSR Traffic	-1.5%	-2.2%	-3.8%

Limited-service (#772513) is 47K regional and independents in the US

Advan periods are calendar based and not retail periods

ADVAN

# Suppliers stronger QoQ on a 1-yr and 2-yr basis

Observed Activity at Restaurants vs. Distributor Facilities
T28D

hurricane compares

Legend: Resti 1-Yr, Resti 2-YR CAGR, SYY 1-Yr, SYY 2-YR CAGR, USFD 1-Yr, USFD 2-YR CAGR

Suppliers – higher revenue estimates than consensus

US Foodservice only

SYY
Monetary values in B USD.

SYY	Q425	2Q25	1Q25	4Q24	3Q24	2Q24
Cons / Actual		14.76	13.80	14.04	14.36	14.41
IDEA	14.93	14.63	14.10	13.96	14.57	14.19

USFD
Monetary values in B USD.

USFD	Q425	3Q25	2Q25	1Q25	4Q24	3Q24	2Q24
Cons / Actual	9.94	10.19	10.08	9.351	9.491	9.728	9.709
IDEA	10.00	10.24	10.20	9.389	9.403	9.821	9.471

SYY Rpt Rev vs. Model Est

$y = 0.9855x + 191.94$
$R^2 = 0.6258$

T6Q MAPE: $160m / 1.1%
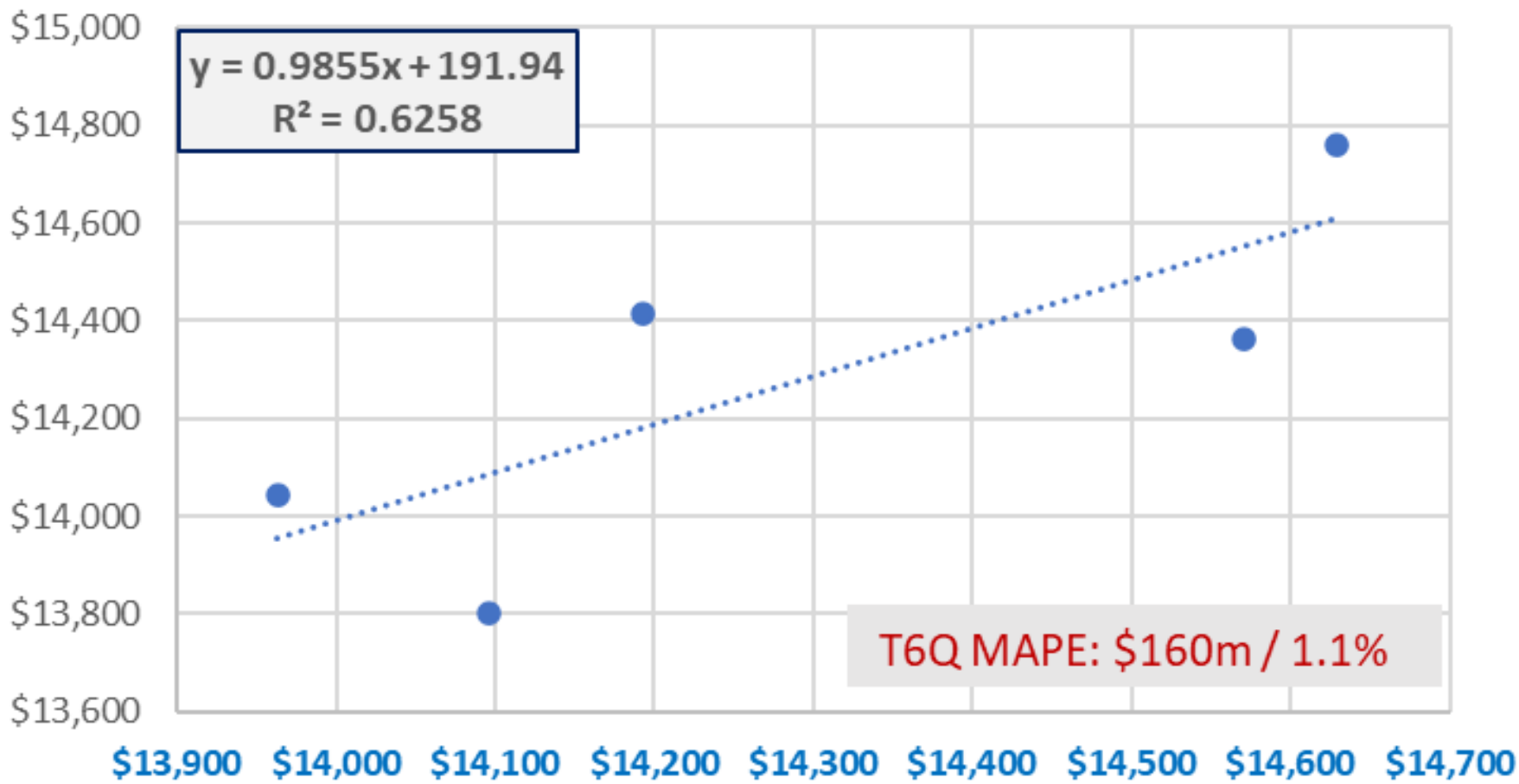
USFD Rpt Rev vs. Model Est

$y = 0.7648x + 2272.8$
$R^2 = 0.9134$

T6Q MAPE: $130m / 1.4%
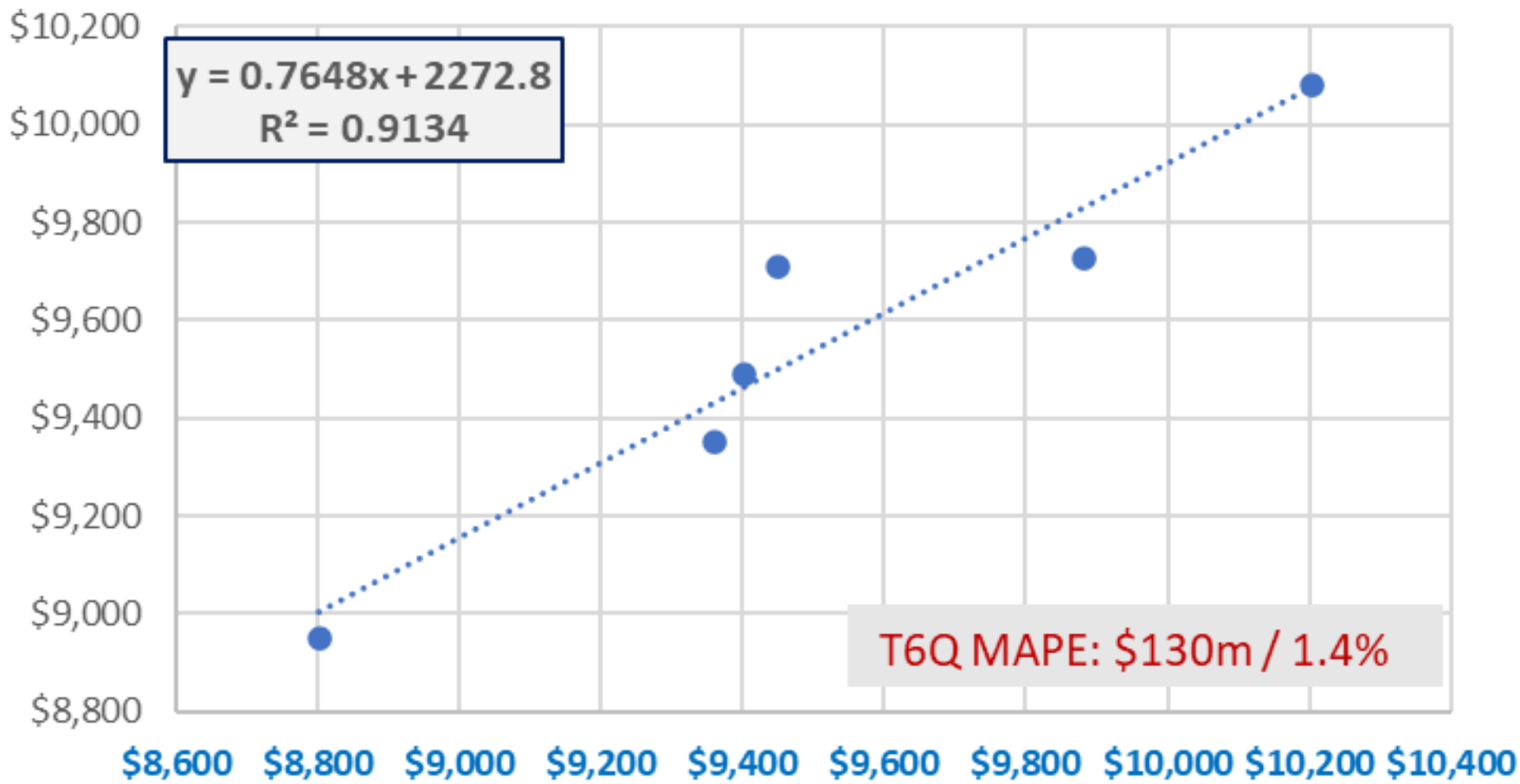
ADVAN

	Advan Traffic (per venue)								Advan Check					Advan Combined					Reported Comp -Sales			2025 2-Yr Comp CAGR				
	Oct	Nov	Dec*	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ
DPZ	1.7%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	-60 bps	1.0%	-17 bps	1.6%	2.3%	70 bps			3.4%	3.5%	10 bps			2.6%	5.2%	260 bps	3.7%	4.1%	40 bps		
MCD	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.3%	-90 bps	1.5%	117 bps	2.0%	2.8%	75 bps	3.0%	25 bps	3.2%	3.1%	-15 bps	4.5%	142 bps	2.5%	2.4%	-10 bps	0.9%	1.3%	46 bps	3.0%	166 bps
Burger King	-0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-1.1%	-0.2%	90 bps	-0.1%	07 bps	3.3%	3.0%	-30 bps	2.3%	-70 bps	2.2%	2.8%	60 bps	2.2%	-63 bps	1.5%	3.1%	160 bps	0.7%	1.2%	49 bps	0.6%	-55 bps
Taco Bell	0.4%	0.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	-10 bps	0.9%	53 bps	3.0%	4.1%	110 bps	3.6%	-50 bps	3.5%	4.5%	100 bps	4.5%	03 bps	4%	7%	300 bps	4.5%	5.5%	99 bps	9.8%	427 bps
CMG	-4.6%	-5.8%	-4.0%	-5.6%	-4.0%	160 bps	-4.8%	-80 bps	1.1%	1.2%	10 bps	-2.2%	-340 bps	-4.5%	-2.8%	170 bps	-7.0%	-420 bps	-4.0%	-0.3%	370 bps	3.3%	2.8%	-47 bps	-2.0%	-478 bps
Simple Avg	-0.5%	-0.7%	0.3%	-1.8%	-1.6%	15 bps		13 bps			48 bps		-109 bps	0.1%	0.7%	63 bps	0.8%	70 bps	1.2%	3.5%	216 bps	2.4%	2.6%	19 bps		15 bps
Starbucks	-3.6%	-3.8%	-3.0%	-5.7%	-5.0%	67 bps	-3.5%	153 bps	-0.4%	1.1%	150 bps	0.0%	-110 bps	-6.1%	-3.9%	217 bps	-3.5%	43 bps	-2%	0.0%	200 bps	-2.0%	-3.0%	-105		
NAICS 722513 - Advan	-1.6%	-2.0%	0.0%	-2.2%	-2.6%	-40 bps	-1.2%	140 bps																		
Black Box LS Traffic	-2.2%	-3.8%																								
Census MRTS	5.0%																									
CPI - Limited Service																										

Annotations: ① ② ③ ④

772513 is 47K regional and M&P limited service venues
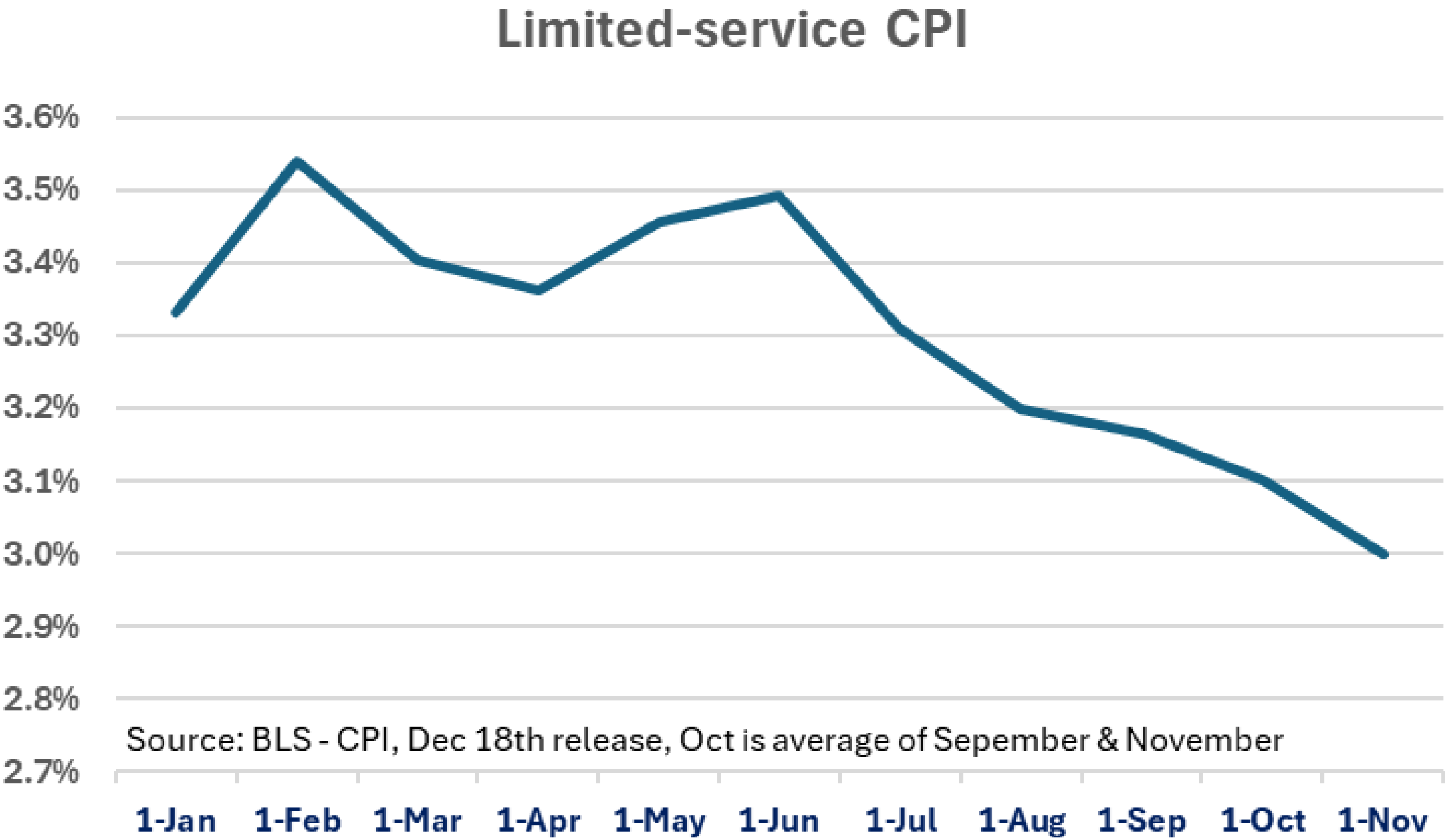All data is Advan Research + company reported results, Census, or BLS

❑ Q3 results did not sequentially deteriorate. Traffic was consistent, check was stronger.

❑ Consistent also applies to the 2-year CAGR, and that looks to be the case for Q4 as well

❑ Q4 QTR foot traffic has sequentially improved.

❑ Average check looks to have eased due to lower-price menu times, LTOs, loyalty offers, etc. CMG's is interesting. DPZ's is complex.

❑ December traffic is running stronger than Oct + November

Blog story (here) - *Limited-Service Restaurant Results – Comp sales did not slow*

ADVAN

QSR's Q4 – *traffic slightly better, ticket worse*

	Advan Traffic (per venue)								Advan Check					Advan Combined				
	Oct	Nov	Dec*	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ	Q2	Q3	QoQ	Q4*	QoQ
DPZ	1.7%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.8%	1.2%	-60 bps	1.0%	-17 bps	1.6%	2.3%	70 bps			3.4%	3.5%	10 bps		
MCD	0.7%	1.3%	2.4%	1.2%	0.3%	-90 bps	1.5%	117 bps	2.0%	2.8%	75 bps	3.0%	25 bps	3.2%	3.1%	-15 bps	4.5%	142 bps
Burger King	-0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-1.1%	-0.2%	90 bps	-0.1%	07 bps	3.3%	3.0%	-30 bps	2.3%	-70 bps	2.2%	2.8%	60 bps	2.2%	-63 bps
Taco Bell	0.4%	0.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.4%	-10 bps	0.9%	53 bps	3.0%	4.1%	110 bps	3.6%	-50 bps	3.5%	4.5%	100 bps	4.5%	03 bps
CMG	-4.6%	-5.8%	-4.0%	-5.6%	-4.0%	160 bps	-4.8%	-80 bps	1.1%	1.2%	10 bps	-2.2%	-340 bps	-4.5%	-2.8%	170 bps	-7.0%	-420 bps
Simple Avg	-0.5%	-0.7%	0.3%	-1.8%	-1.6%	15 bps		13 bps			48 bps		-109 bps	0.1%	0.7%	63 bps	0.8%	70 bps
			(1)				(2)					(3)						
Starbucks	-3.6%	-3.8%	-3.0%	-5.7%	-5.0%	67 bps	-3.5%	153 bps	-0.4%	1.1%	150 bps	0.0%	-110 bps	-6.1%	-3.9%	217 bps	-3.5%	43 bps

❑ Q3 results did not sequentially deteriorate. Traffic was consistent, check was stronger.

❑ Consistent also applied to the 2-year CAGR, and that looks to be the case for Q4 as well

❑ December traffic is running stronger than Oct + November

❑ Q4 QTR foot traffic has sequentially improved.

❑ Average check looks to have eased due to lower-price menu times, LTOs, loyalty offers, etc. CMG's is interesting. DPZ's is complex.

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Pricing Slowing

Limited-service CPI

Source: BLS - CPI, Dec 18th release, Oct is average of Sepember & November

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Other Macro Factors: + *trade down - trade out by GLP-1 users & Hispanics*

Changes in visitation by consumer cohort – Spatial.AI segmentation, 80 cohorts in total, averaging size 1.75%

McDonald's in Dallas

Impact of immigration / other policy ③

Family	Segment	Q3'24 Rank	Q3'24 % of Visits	Q3'25 Rank	Q3'25 % of Visits	YoY Ch Visits	YoY Mix	Med HHI thousands	Home Owner	College Degree	Description
Blue Collar Suburbs	#LatinEngines	2	7.48	3	6.91	-3%	-0.57	$86	107	49	Working-class Hispanic and Black households with low-priced homes and lots of kids. Thei
Lower Hispanic Families	#ReggaetonRoads	7	4.19	7	3.86	-3%	-0.33	$48	57	26	Diverse, often Latino, renters in near-suburbs working blue-collar and service jobs making
Near-Urban Diverse Families	#VivaLaVogue	17	2	20	1.69	-11%	-0.31	$93	107	79	Fashionable blue-collar Hispanic families in affordable urban neighborhoods. They follow
Lower Hispanic Families	#CaballerosUrbanos	11	2.66	12	2.38	-6%	-0.28	$52	56	17	Younger, Hispanic households in near-urban areas supported by farming jobs at a rate of 1
Wealthy Suburban Families	#FusianFamilies	1	7.86	2	7.61	2%	-0.25	$163	128	137	Family-centered, suburban high-income households who still visit the mall. A diverse Asian
Lower Hispanic Families	#DazzledDesperados	10	2.67	11	2.46	-3%	-0.21	$44	80	28	Low-income Hispanic households in lively social areas who, despite low earnings, take fas
Lower Hispanic Families	#AspiringHispanics	13	2.42	14	2.23	-3%	-0.19	$65	111	25	Small town Hispanics in blue-collar, farm, and service jobs with 5+ person households and
Ultra Wealthy Families	#SuburbChic	5	4.77	5	4.59	1%	-0.18	$206	145	203	Wealthy family-focused households straddling the suburban/rural line. Their retail patterns
Wealthy Suburban Families	#BabiesBurbs&Blessings	6	4.6	6	4.43	1%	-0.17	$144	131	110	Younger, upper-middle-class suburban families that take parenting and faith seriously. Kid
Upper Suburban Diverse Familie	#FrugalFashionistas	20	1.69	26	1.53	-5%	-0.16	$112	119	120	Active, educated, and diverse couples and singles in near suburbs. They work professional
Ultra Wealthy Families	#MidasMight	28	1.38	30	1.28	-3%	-0.10	$299	148	247	Extremely wealthy families living in large estate homes. Frequently working in finance or bu
Young Professionals	#College	41	0.45	37	0.56	31%	0.11	$31	13	154	Student renters making to little to no income at school. This segment loves college football,
Educated Urbanites	#SiliconNation	27	1.39	25	1.53	16%	0.14	$138	88	157	Well educated and affluent engineers, doctors, businessmen, etc. who are primarily Asian
Young Professionals	#YoungStars	16	2.05	15	2.2	13%	0.15	$112	82	171	Early-career, high-income young professionals renting near city centers or in nice, denser s
Blue Collar Suburbs	#Military	21	1.65	17	1.85	18%	0.20	$84	3	92	Families and singles living on military bases. These patriots live in barracks and military fam
Young Professionals	#RisingProfessionals	30	1.26	23	1.6	33%	0.34	$91	38	197	Well-educated college graduates renting in the trendiest parts of town. Huge podcast lister
Educated Urbanites	#Urbanists	29	1.28	21	1.63	34%	0.35	$116	33	206	Young, White, well-off renters living in gentried neighborhoods of first-tier cities. Readers o
Young Professionals	#RaisingTheBar	4	5.27	4	5.86	17%	0.59	$82	45	134	Primarily young, well-educated renters raising the waterline in diverse, mixed-income area
Young Urban Singles	#Adulting	3	7.12	1	8.01	18%	0.89	$59	9	89	Single, diverse renters working service jobs and transitioning to independent lives. Althoug

Average

5%

GLP-1s ②

Trade down / in

①

> Other large metros show a similar pattern. Changes in customer mix are best revealed by looking at local markets, whereas national measures result in too much averaging and one often looses the nuance / signal

ADVAN

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC   **Brian Harbour**

Our View ⓵ₐ

We don't think the better brands are going to be structurally challenged, and we still think fast casual is a favorable growth segment. We think consumer trends still favor fast casual over QSR and price gaps to fast food have in many cases compressed. We think the current issues are cyclical and emblematic of trade down among lower/middle income customers in a choppy economy; this could start to ease through 2026. That said, there will be some who will benefit and some who will not in this space, and shake out has already been ongoing for several years, a fact some gloss over when thinking about fast casual monolithically. OW-rated CMG is a good way to play fast casual recovery, in our view, as is WING.
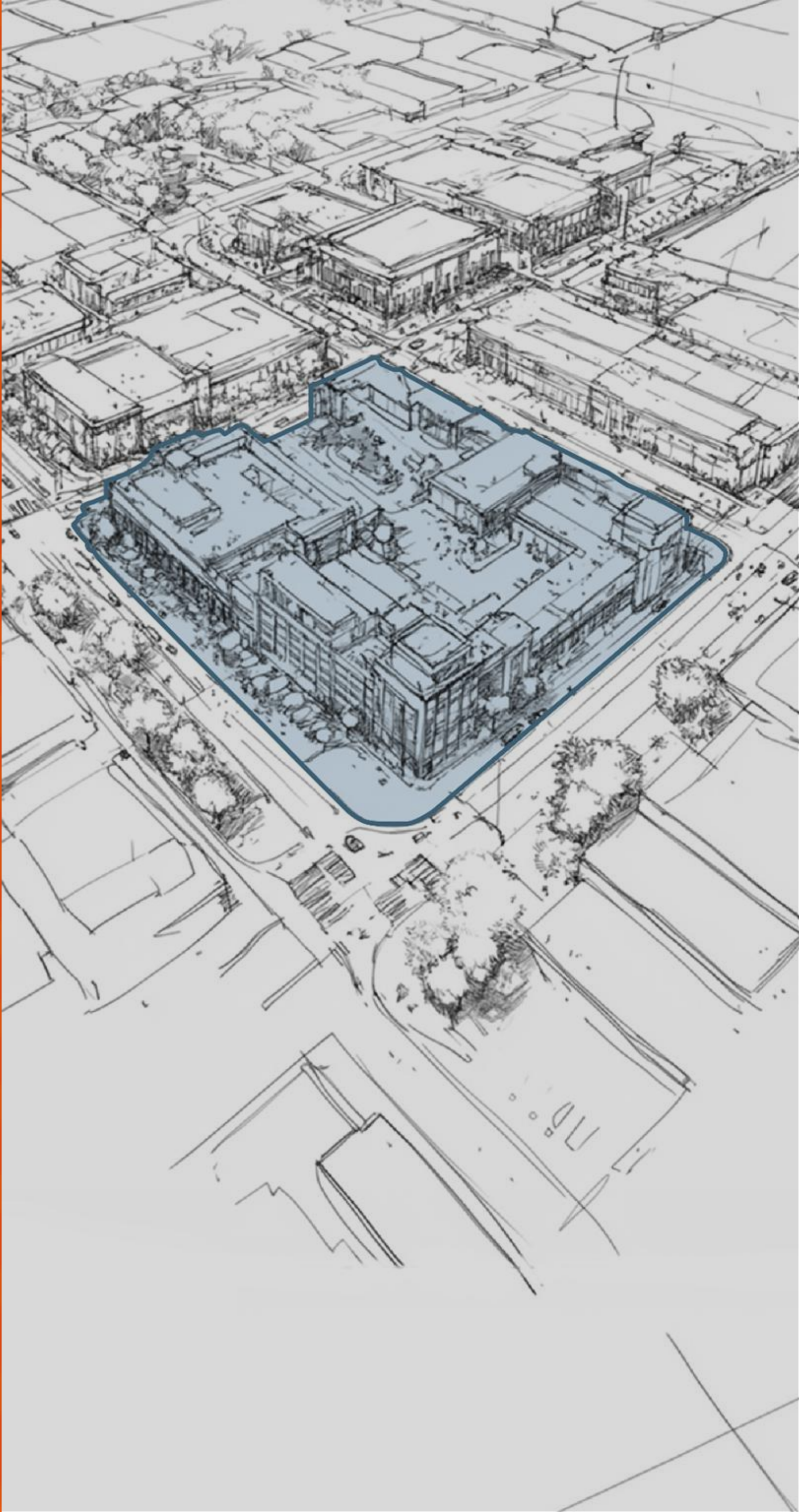
GLP-1s on Retail

December 17, 2025 07:53 AM GMT

Big Debates 2026 | North America

Exhibit 98: LLY incretin franchise: MSe vs. Cons estima

	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Zepbound					
MSe	$22,007	$29,225	$36,032	$34,475	$34,933
VA cons	$17,833	$21,196	$23,622	$24,715	$25,048
% Diff (MSe vs cons)	23.4%	37.9%	52.5%	39.5%	39.5%
Orforglipron (POS 90%)					
Mse (US)	$757	$2,929	$6,122	$8,869	$9,268

US' Largest Grocers: Growth in RX Sales = Growth in Grocery Sales

	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25
Walmart U.S. Sales	$108,670	$115,347	$114,875	$112,163	$120,911	$120,678
y/y change	4.6%	4.1%	5.0%	3.2%	4.8%	5.1%
$ change YoY				$3,493	$5,564	$5,803
Grocery	$66,431	$68,680	$69,344	$67,831	$71,092	$71,713
$ change YoY				$1,400	$2,412	$2,369
General Merchandise	$25,711	$28,980	$26,621	$25,276	$29,458	$27,366
$ change YoY				($435)	$478	$745
Health & Wellness	$14,249	$15,030	$16,360	$16,244	$17,248	$18,379
$ change YoY				$1,995	$2,218	$2,019
Other	$2,279	$2,657	$2,550	$2,812	$3,113	$3,220

Fiscal Year	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	4Q24	1Q25	2Q25
Period-End	02/24/24	06/15/24	09/07/24	02/22/25	06/14/25	09/06/25
Albertson's Sales						
Non-perishables	$9,411	$12,054	$9,265	$9,484	$12,142	$9,221
Perishables	$5,925	$7,905	$5,917	$5,950	$7,987	$5,947
Subtotal	$15,336	$19,959	$15,182	$15,434	$20,129	$15,167
$ change YoY				$98	$170	($15)
Pharmacy	$1,916	$2,623	$2,132	$2,261	$3,155	$2,537
$ change YoY				$344	$532	$405
Fuel	$823	$1,321	$951	$823	$1,230	$911
Other	$265	$363	$286	$282	$367	$301
Total	$18,340	$24,265	$18,552	$18,800	$24,881	$18,916

Blog story (here) - *Albertsons, General Mills, and their industries – Share-of-stomach declines intensifying*

ADVAN

Apparel's "Super-Cycle" stemming from GLP-1s

Census Monthly Retail Sales Report

	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct
				YoY % Ch		
Retail and food services sales	3.1%	4.1%	4.5%	3.5%	5.6%	3.8%
ex. Auto, gas, and food	**3.7%**	**4.4%**	**4.9%**	**3.5%**	**4.9%**	**4.5%**
Grocery stores	2.8%	1.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%	3.2%
Clothing and clothing access. sto	**5.3%**	**2.8%**	**8.5%**	**7.4%**	**7.3%**	**6.3%**

Source: US Census MRTS, non-adjusted figures, 12.16.25 release

ADVAN

GLP-1 Usage -- *$40-$125K HH incomes, 35-54 years of age, i.e. not the uber-affluent*

Figure 2: Income and Age Distribution of GLP-1 Adopters by Reason for Use
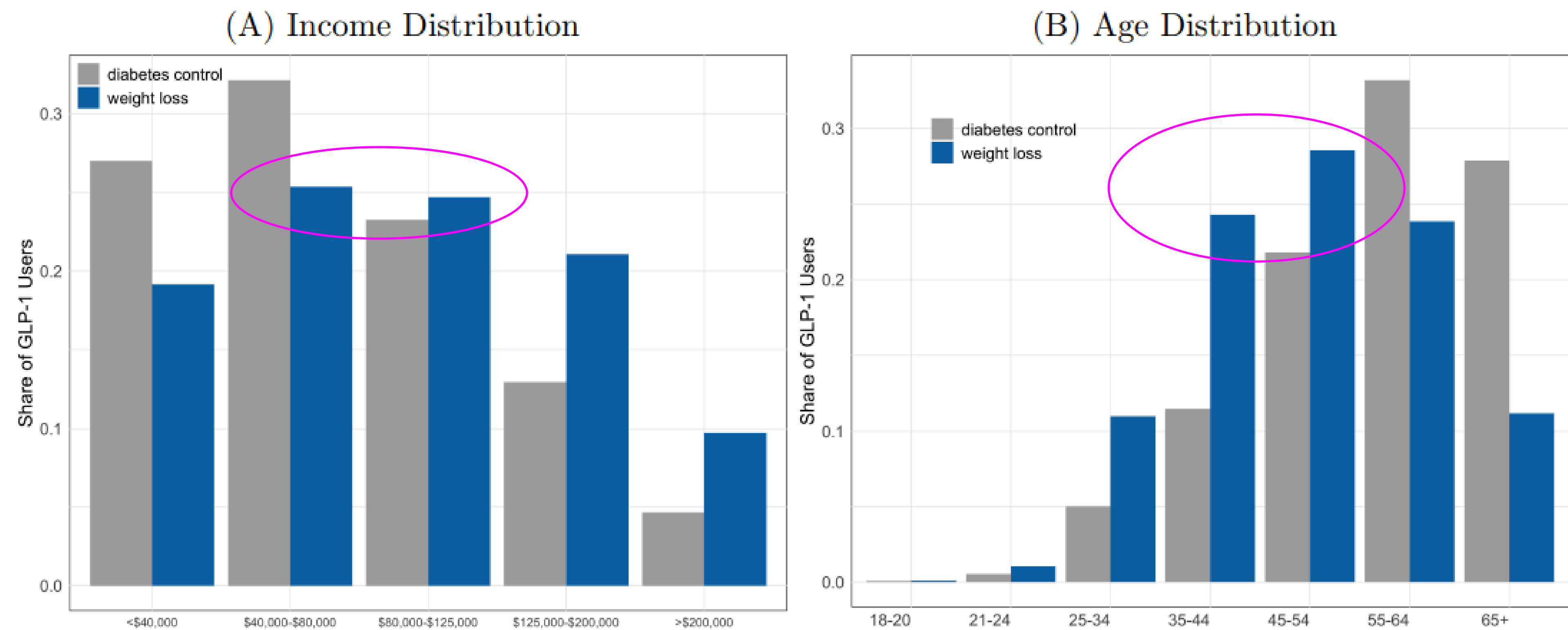
Notes: Demographic profile of GLP-1 adopters in the survey data for the subset of 25,131 panelists who reported their reason for taking the drug. Each adopter panelist answered an average of 2 survey waves, resulting in a total of $N = 50,637$ survey responses. Source: Authors' calculations using Numerator GLP-1 and demographic survey data.

Cornell University Study – July 2024 survey based upon Numerator data

GLP-1 Usage & Behavior

Table 3: Changes in Food-Away-From-Home Purchases

	All	Motivation		Income	
		Weight Loss	Diabetes	< $125,000	≥ $125,000
Total Spending	-0.086***	-0.084**	-0.094**	-0.139**	-0.074***
	(0.019)	(0.027)	(0.029)	(0.047)	(0.021)
Total Quantity	-0.056***	-0.053**	-0.063**	-0.078*	-0.051***
	(0.014)	(0.019)	(0.020)	(0.034)	(0.015)
Purchase Probability	-0.014*	-0.016*	-0.013	-0.029*	-0.010
	0.005	0.008	0.009	0.014	0.007
# of Adopters	2,623	1,458	1,101	1,834	789
N of Obs.	137,168	58,669	84,851	95,789	41,460

Notes: The table reports the change in shopping patterns for the 6-month period post-adoption using a TWFE estimator. The first row uses the log of total grocery spending as the dependent variable. The second row examines the log of the number of items purchased. The third row estimates a regression with a binary dependent variable indicating whether household i eats out in month t. We report relative probability changes and compute standard errors using the delta method. Estimates are based on 2,623 users and 4,072 corresponding matched non-adopters. Estimates are based on Numerator GLP-1, demographic, and purchase data. Standard errors are clustered at the household level. Significance codes: *$p<0.05$; **$p<0.01$; ***$p<0.001$.

No Attenuation in Growth

Exhibit 31: Mounjaro and Zepbound TRx launch trend

No Attenuation in Growth

Exhibit 25: Weekly NRx by GLP-1 product

Legend: Ozempic, Trulicity, Mounjaro, Zepbound, Wegovy, Mounjaro+Zepbound, Wegovy+Ozempic
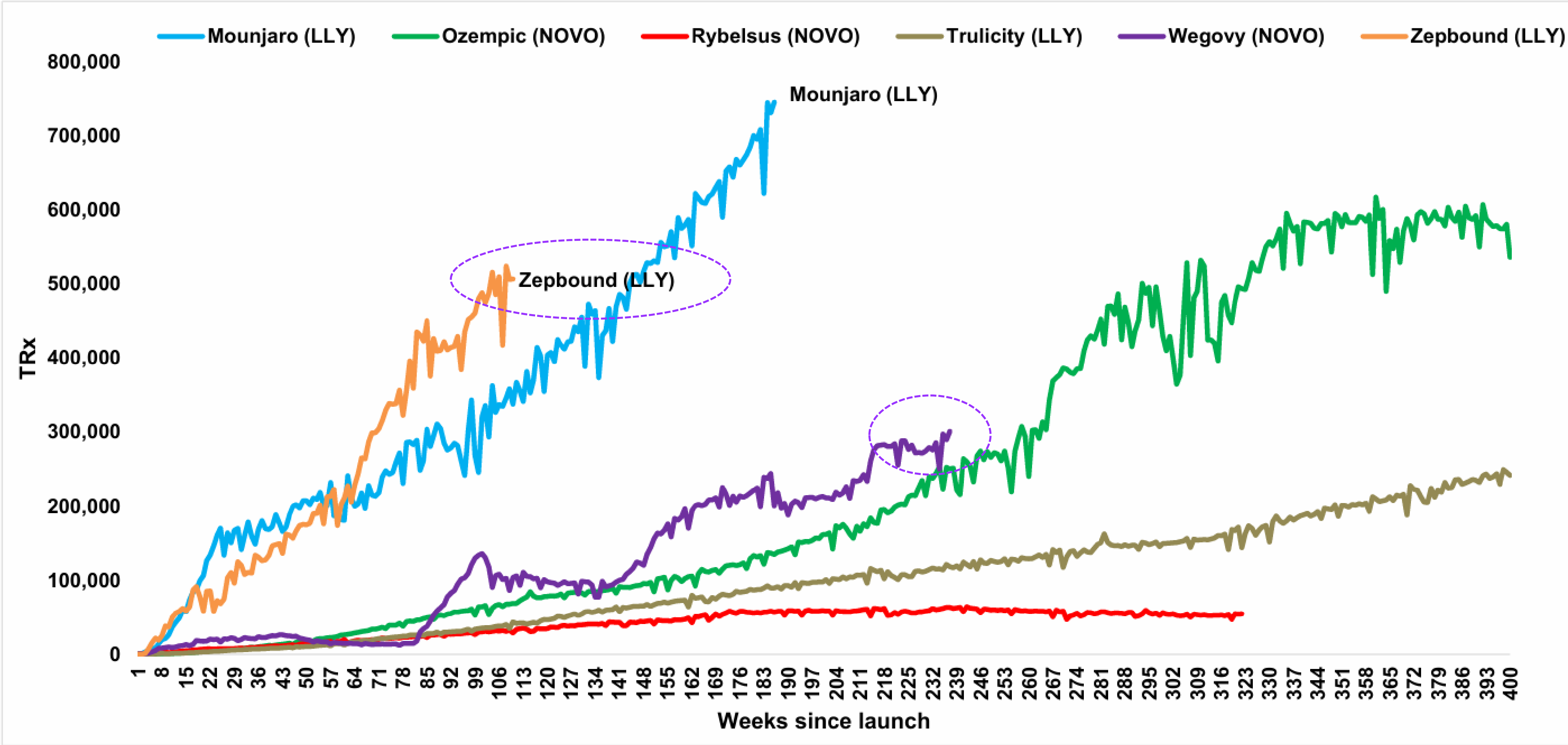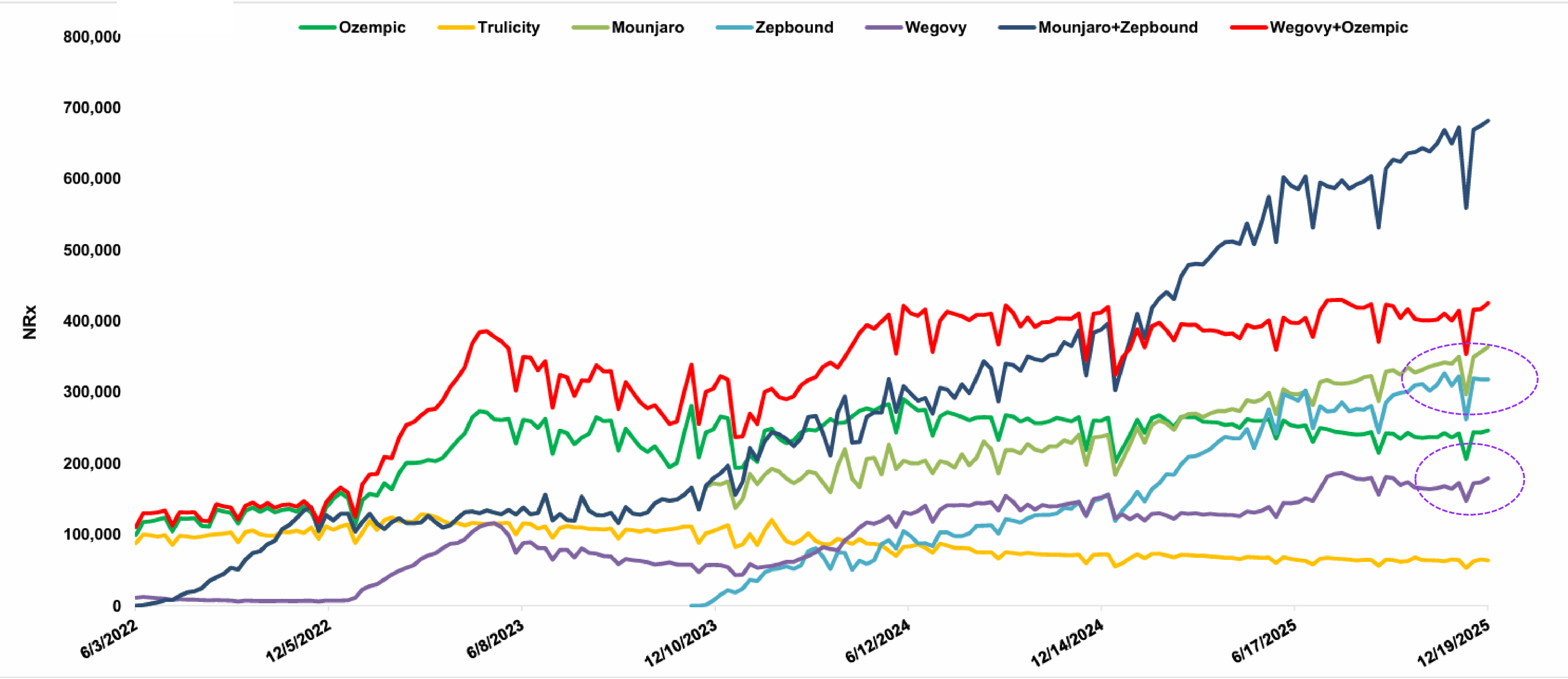
Source: Morgan Stanley Research, IQVIA

GLP-1 Developments

❑ Novo's oral FDA <u>approved</u> December 22nd. The press release read, "1.5 mg starting dose available in early January for $149 per month with savings offers; Wegovy® pill is being produced in the US and **robust supply is on-hand.**"

OASIS 4 Results		Wegovy® pill 25 mg	Placebo
Percent weight reduction at 64 weeks[1]	If all patients stayed on treatment (Trial product estimand*)	~17%	~3%
	Analysis of all patients regardless of if they stayed on treatment (Treatment policy estimand**)	~14%	~2%

❑ Lilly released its own Phase-3 data in December showing excellent results for its oral (study met all primary and secondary endpoints), both in participants keeping their pounds down and overall tolerability. CNC story <u>here</u>. LLY <u>here</u>.

❑ Lilly's oral is to be $149-$399 (depending on dosage) for self-pay, <$50 for Medicare ($245/mo to LLY /Novo), and $149 - $346 on TrumpRX.

❑ Medicaid, 13 states currently offer full coverage, more coming in 2016.

❑ In the US, 2.8M are currently on the R/X, <u>now expected</u> to increase by over 2.5M annually (up from 1.5M) w/ the oral, new formulations, increased public / private payer coverage, more delivery ecosystems (TrumpRX, etc), lower prices, more marketing, more influencer endorsements, etc.

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Packaged Food's Crucible

One Pressure Point on Food-CPG

Grocery Wars: Winnable?

Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	**Simeon Gutman**	**Brian Nowak**

Our View	Market View
The big get bigger (i.e., #3). We think AMZN and WMT are best positioned to gain market share in food retail in '26, driven by strong value propositions, sticky membership models, and a greater ability to invest.	**Market view: The grocery war is intensifying and there are three most likely scenarios for '26:** 1) All retailers lose and margins contract across the industry as price investments and other initiatives to drive share gains accelerate. 2) AMZN emerges as the only winner as its push into Fresh grocery delivery disrupts the traditional grocery shop and pressures food retailers. 3) The big get bigger with AMZN and WMT emerging as the two biggest beneficiaries, while other retailers struggle to compete with their scale and value proposition.

Traffic to Conventional Grocers in 25

Observed Traffic to Grocery Stores
NAICS 44510 - %-ch

Legend: — Supermarkets 2-yr CAGR — Supermarkets 1-yr T28D
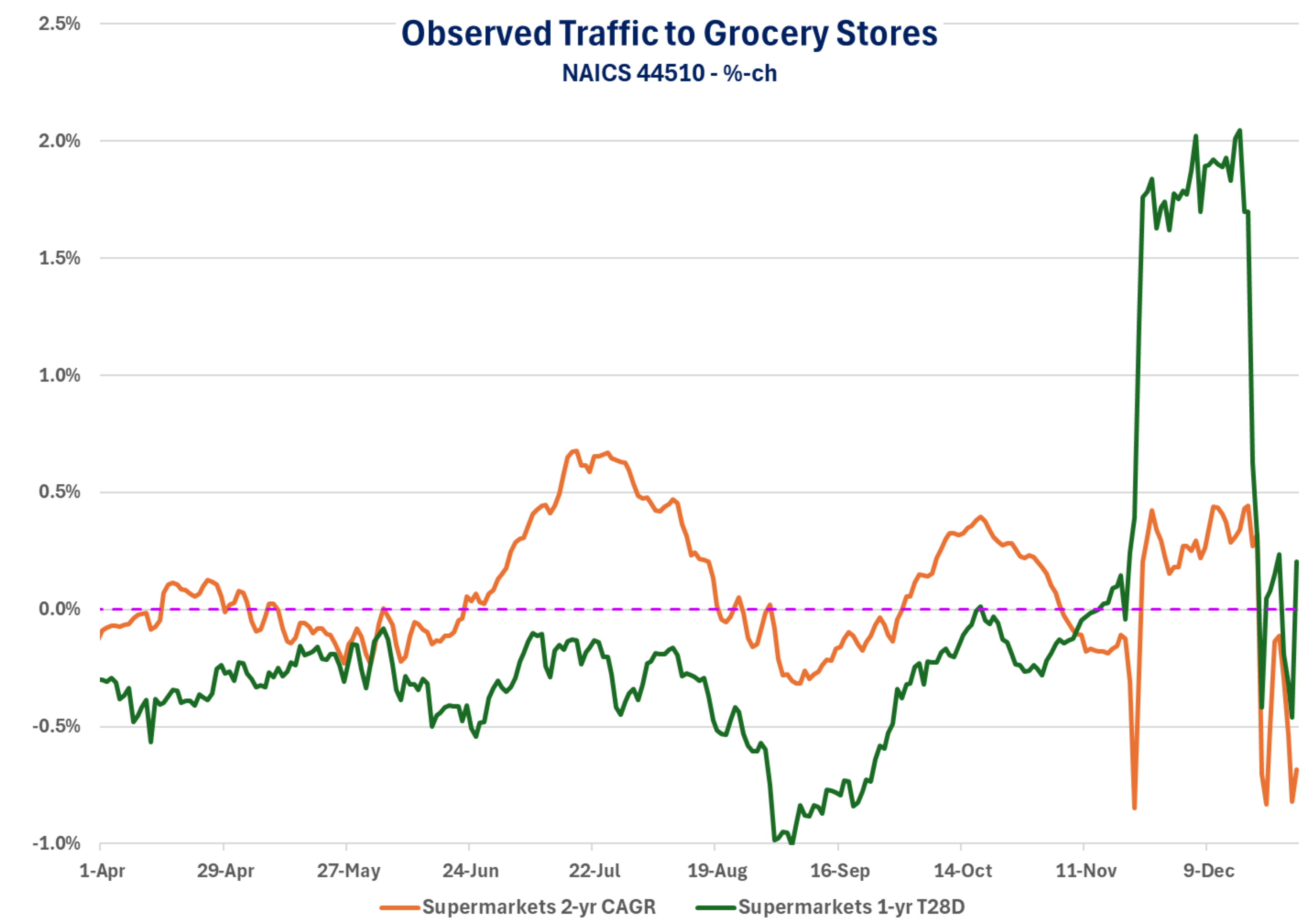
- Underlying traffic is running flat on a 2-year basis; however, traffic is being boosted by coupon clippers shopping multiple banners and produce.

- Consumer visiting their local grocery store for produce, but not the pantry load. Costco, Walmart, etc. get the "pantry shop"

- 1-yr volatility driven by a more pronounced paycheck cycle

- Suspect that the mid-November jump in the 1-year is due to the end of the "SNAP Break"

Exhibit 104: YoY Growth in the Perimeter of the Grocery Store Continues to Outpace Center-Store Categories

Y/Y Growth Perimeter of Store Sales vs. Center-Ex Pet (bps)

Year	Value (bps)
2019	-27
2020	161
2021	67
2022	-31
2023	-382
2024	240
2025TD	300
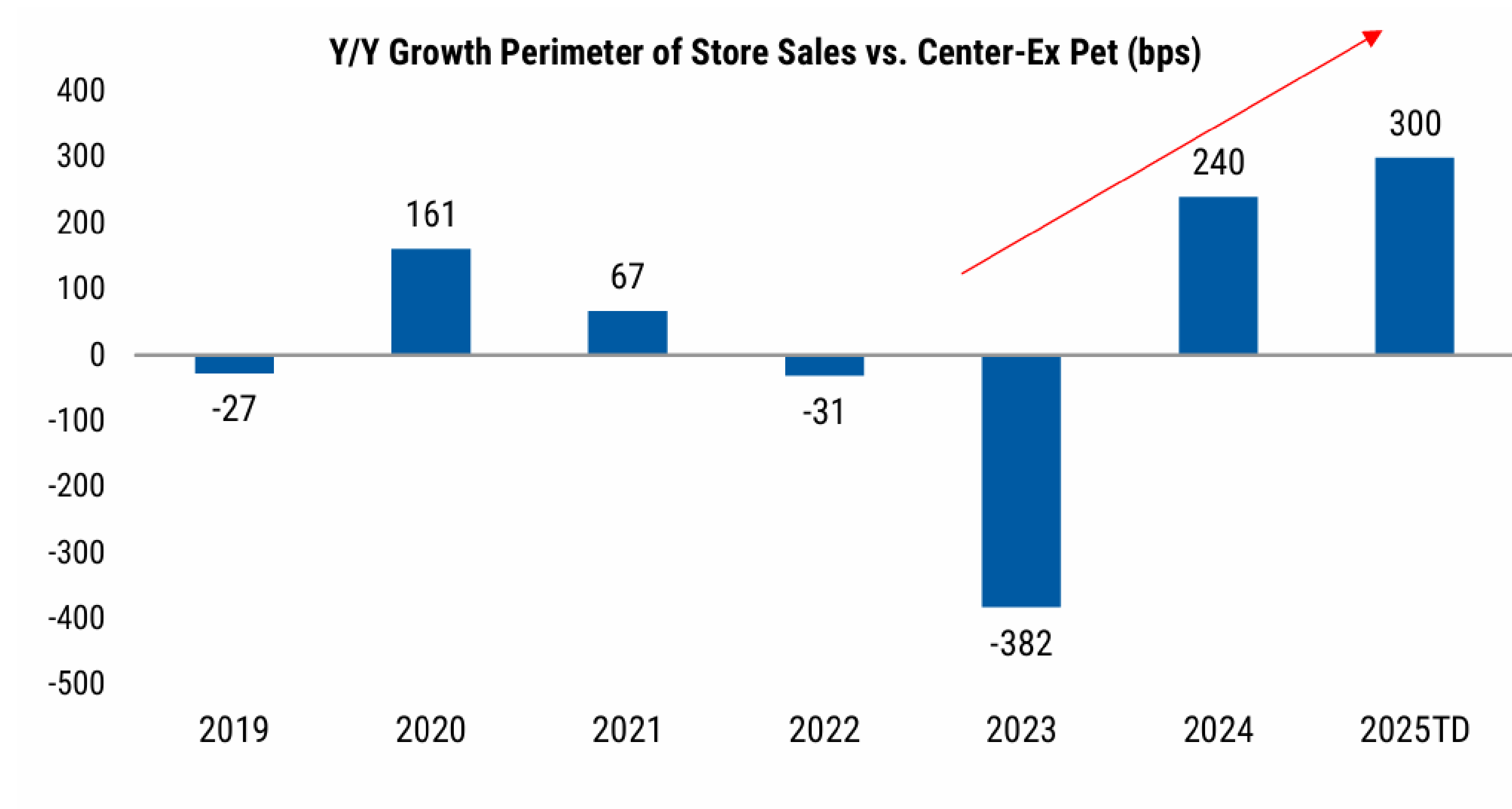
Source: NielsenIQ Discover, Morgan Stanley Research

Basket size flat to down despite rising inflation, our basket size excludes RX

KROGER all all Avg Basket ⬛ — — KROGER all all Avg Basket YoY %

SAFEWAY all all Avg Basket ⬛ — — SAFEWAY all all Avg Basket YoY %

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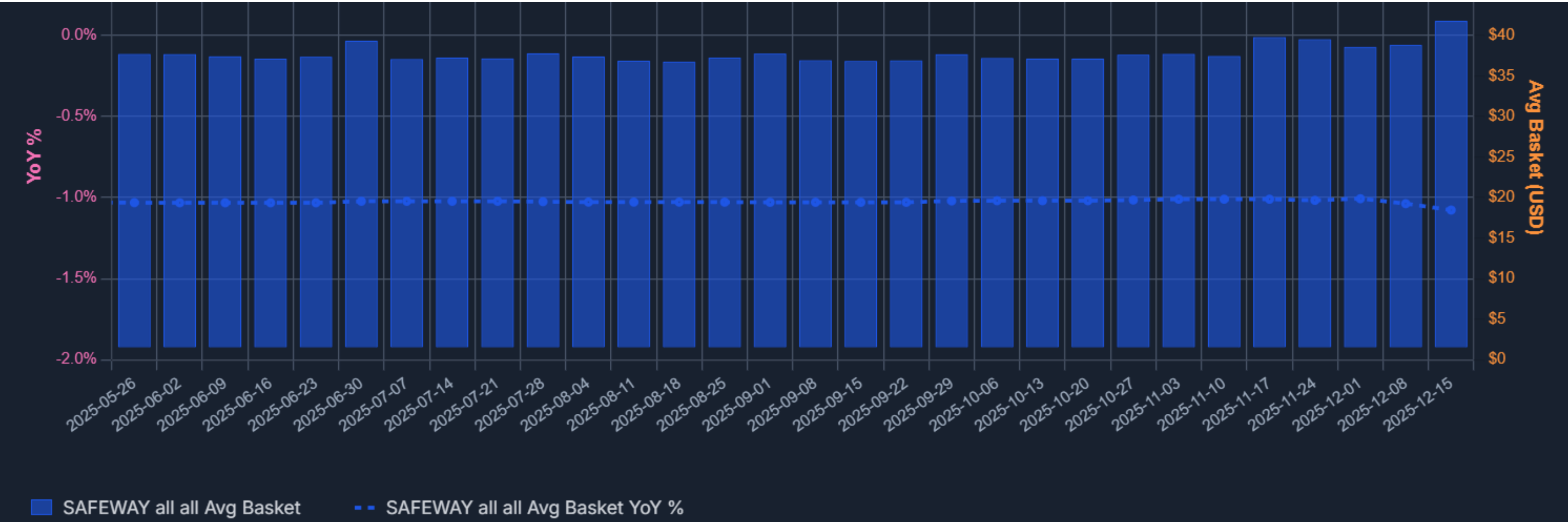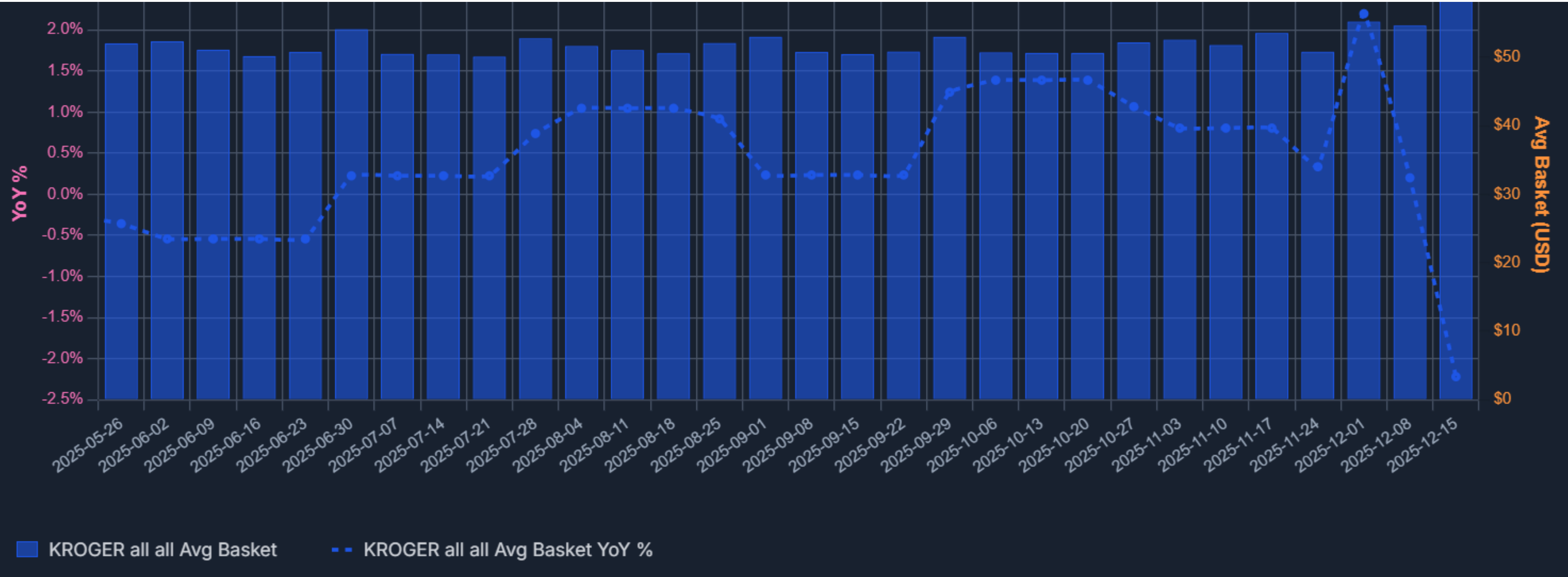
Impact on CPG from Share-Shift to the Mighty-5

On-Going Pressure for
Center Store Categories at Conventional Grocers

> ➤ The CPG industry's more profitable channel looks set for another year ahead of sharp declines in volume.

$billions	2025	2026	YoY
FAH F&B	$1,302	$1,341	3.0%
Walmart	$287	$300	4.5%
Sam's	$64	$69	7.0%
Costco	$119	$127	7.0%
Amazon	$120	$138	15.0%
Aldi+TJ	$64	$71	11.0%
Remainder	$648	$636	-1.8%
% Produce	39.0%		
	$253	$260	3.0%
% Non-Produce	61.0%		
	$395	$376	**-4.9%**

Sources: BEA PCE Table 2.4.5U, Dec. '25 release, Circana, and Advan Research

Blog story: *The Latest from the Grocery Aisle - Not More of the Same: Results from Kroger, Costco, and Campbell's*

National Brand's Crucible – *See the recent results and comments from GIS, CAG, CPB, and LW*

Center store volume going to club+mass+AMZN from higher margin regional conventional grocers

No pricing power & Federal scrutiny of current price levels

Share-of-Stomach going to private label

Ongoing cost inflation

Share-of-Stomach going to Better-for-You, including produce

MAHA

GLP-1s

Consumers demanding better innovation

Assistance Program cut-backs

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Conclusions

❑ Holiday 2025 - A success against a difficult comp

❑ AMZN, WMT, DKS, FIVE, ROSS, ARO, GPS, TPR, prestige luxury, and Apple look good: whereas, BBY less good.

❑ Yes, consumer spending is K-Shaped. It was in 2019 as well. The fog of '21 –'22 makes the low-end pull-back feel worse.

❑ Yes, for many categories, pricing power has faded. Additionally, the severity of share-of-stomach losses by "conventional" brands is underappreciated. However, there are pockets of opportunity in "food" – FAFH distributors are less impacted as they serve a more adaptive customer base.

❑ Q4 QSR looks to have had a stronger Q4 (QoQ), traffic better, check worse. Our hypothesis is that trade-down is offsetting trade-out (Hispanic households and GLP-1 users).

❑ Branded packaged food got a lump of coal again for Christmas. It's in a crucible of nine pressures, all of which are likely to intensify in '26 and beyond.

Good luck for 2026 (I'm here to help), smooth travels to / from ICR, and <u>Thank You</u> Morgan Stanely

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Advan's Insights

Holiday season-to-date foot traffic and spend:

Dec 17, 2025   ⧗ 3 minutes

The positive trend in foot traffic has held since Black Friday Weekend. Amazon, Walmart, Five Below, …

👤 Thomas Paulson

The Latest from the Grocery Aisle - Not More of the Same: Results from Kroger, Costco, and …

Dec 16, 2025   ⧗ 8 minutes

The grocery industry is becoming more dynamic with lots of announcements of new partnerships with …

👤 Thomas Paulson

The Dollar Stores – Raking in more after going back to the basics

Dec 5, 2025   ⧗ 7 minutes

Dollar store results for the 2H are coming in strong despite pressure on the lower-end consumer. The …

👤 Thomas Paulson

Black Friday Weekend Traffic

Dec 2, 2025   ⧗ 2 minutes

· Black Friday Weekend traffic was softer YoY due to adverse weather, a softer weekend box office, …

👤 Thomas Paulson

CPG   # INDUSTRIALS   # LEISURE AND ENTERTAINMENT   # HEALTHCARE

Target – Updated views on Target's performance, any good news?

Nov 4, 2025   ⧗ 3 minutes

Tesla – Still making desirable vehicles with a pick up expected ahead

Oct 24, 2025   ⧗ 3 minutes

Casino Gaming and Theme Parks – What's happening in Vegas, isn't staying in Vegas

Nov 10, 2025   ⧗ 4 minutes

Medtronic – Management commits to faster organic sales growth, will they deliver?

Aug 20, 2025   ⧗ 2 minutes

Link to Insights page

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Thomas Paulson
Head of Market Insights, Advan Research

Thomas has been Head of Market Insights since January 2025. Previously, he served as Director of Research and Business Development at Placer.ai, where he was instrumental in providing actionable insights derived from location analytics and the path for expansion into new verticals. His extensive background also includes two decades as a buyside analyst and portfolio manager AllianceBernstein, Cornerstone, and others. Prior to that tenure he worked as an economist. Thomas also currently serves as the Co-Chair of the National Association for Business Economics Retail / Consumer Roundtable.

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